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UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL

*Only for new nonprovisional applications under
37 C.F.R. 1.53(b)*

Attorney Docket No.

SMI-13459pA

First Named Inventor or
Application Identifier

John G. Aceti

Express Mail Label No.

EL551543251US

Title of
Invention

DISPOSABLE MODULAR HEARING AID

APPLICATION ELEMENTS

See MPEP chapter 600 concerning utility patent application contents

ADDRESS TO:

Assistant Commissioner for Patents
Box Patent Application
Washington, D.C. 20231

1. ☐ Fee Transmittal Form
(Submit an original, and a duplicate for fee processing)
2. ☒ Specification **[Total Pages 1-37]**
(preferred arrangement set forth below)
 - Descriptive title of the invention
 - Cross References to Related Applications
 - Statement Regarding Fed sponsored R & D
 - Reference to microfiche Appendix
 - Background of the Invention
 - Summary of the Invention
 - Brief Description of the Drawings
 - Detailed Description
 - Claim(s)
 - Abstract of the Disclosure
3. ☒ Drawing(s) (35 U.S.C. 113) **[Total Sheets 1/24-24/24]**
☐ Formal ☒ Informal
4. ☐ Oath or Declaration/POA **[Total Pages []]**
 - a. ☐ Newly executed (original or copy)
 - b. ☐ Copy from a prior application (37 C.F.R. 1.63(d))
(for continuation/divisional with Box 17 completed)
[NOTE Box 5 below]
 - i. ☐ DELETION OF INVENTOR(S)
Signed statement attached deleting
inventor(s) named in the prior application,
see 37 C.F.R. 1.63(d)(2) and 1.33(b).
5. ☐ Incorporation By Reference (useable if Box 4b is checked) The
entire disclosure of the prior application, from which a copy of the
oath or declaration is supplied under Box 4b, is considered as
being part of the disclosure of the accompanying application and
is hereby incorporated by reference therein.

6. ☐ Microfiche Computer Program (Appendix)
7. ☐ Nucleotide and/or Amino Acid Sequence Submission
(if applicable, all necessary)
 - a. ☐ Computer Readable Copy
 - b. ☐ Paper Copy (identical to computer copy)
[] Pages
 - c. ☐ Statement verifying identity of above copies

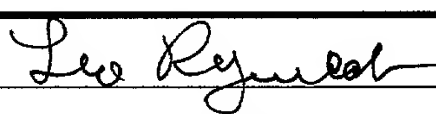
ACCOMPANYING APPLICATION PARTS

8. ☐ Assignment Papers (cover sheet & documents)
9. ☐ 37 C.F.R. 3.73(b) Statement ☐ Power of Attorney
(when there is an assignee)
10. ☐ English Translation Document (if applicable)
11. ☐ Information Disclosure Statement (IDS)/PTO-1449 ☐ Copies of IDS Citations
12. ☐ Preliminary Amendment
13. ☒ Return Receipt Postcard (MPEP 503)
(Should be specifically itemized)
14. ☐ Small Entity Statement(s) ☐ Statement filed in prior application, status
still proper and desired
15. ☐ Certified Copy of Priority Document(s)
(if foreign priority is claimed)
16. ☐ Other: _____

17. If a **CONTINUING APPLICATION**, check appropriate box and supply the requisite information:
- ☐ Continuation ☐ Divisional ☐ Continuation-in-part (CIP) of prior application No.:
- Prior application information: Examiner: Group Art Unit:

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Attorney's Docket No.: SMI-13459pA

DISPOSABLE MODULAR HEARING AID

RELATED APPLICATION

This application claims the benefit of U.S. Provisional Application No.
60/132,593, filed May 5, 1999, the entire teachings of which are incorporated herein by
5 reference and claims the benefit of U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/157,813, filed
October 6, 1999, the entire teachings of which are incorporated herein by reference.

This application is related to copending U.S. Applications:

	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO..	TITLE
	2506.1005-001	Mass Produced Hearing Aid With a Limited Set of Acoustical Formats
10	2506.1013-001	One-Size-Fits-All Uni-Ear Hearing Instrument
	2506.2008-001	Hearing Aid
	2506.2012-000	Hearing Aid With Flexible Shell
	2506.2013-000	Hearing Aid Prescription Selector
	2506.2014-000	Through-Hole and Surface Mount Technologies for Highly-Automatable Hearing Aid Receivers
15	2506.2019-000	Remote Programming and Control Means for a Hearing Aid

all filed of even date herewith, the entire teachings of which are incorporated herein by reference.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Hearing aids are delicate electro-acoustical devices that are intended to perform
5 flawlessly in the harsh environment of the human ear. Hearing aid manufacturers use
hard durable earmold materials to protect the delicate electronics and transducers from
adverse conditions in and out of the ear. Such durable materials are intended to survive
a greater than four year usage life. The earmold can be used not only to protect the
internal components of the hearing aid, but also to form an interface between the
10 electronics and the ear canal. This interface must be created to prevent acoustical
feedback, to retain the electronics in the ear and prevent irritation or fatigue of the ear
canal. A design conflict for the earmold can then exist between the need to have a soft,
pliant, nonirritating and comfortable material, and the need to have a durable material to
protect the internal electronic components which can last more than four years.

15 A disposable hearing aid is one designed to have a useful life of much less than
the traditional four years. The useful life of a disposable hearing aid can also be
governed by the life of the battery. If the battery can be replaced, the hearing aid is no
longer disposable and the advantages of the disposable aid are lost. However, a number
of other variants on the disposable aid are possible. These variants look to maintain the
20 advantages of disposability while making the system more convenient, comfortable,
longer lasting or providing better performance.

“One-size-fits-all” type hearing aids generally lack a flexibility of their tips.
Such a lack of flexibility prevents deep penetration into the bony region of an ear canal
by the hearing aid. Such hearing aids are also unable to create an acoustic seal in the ear
25 canal. Without such penetration or such a seal in the bony region, the hearing aid can
create an occlusion effect in the wearer. Also, hearing aids lacking a proper acoustic
seal are prone to feedback.

Feedback is a nagging, unsolved problem for hearing aid manufacturers and dispensers. Feedback in a hearing is present in several forms: electrical, acoustical and mechanical. While electrical feedback is more easily controllable with additional circuitry, the latter two forms of feedback in hearing aids remain significant problems that often reduce the effectiveness of hearing aid fittings. Acoustical or mechanical feedback signals from the hearing aid receiver may be transduced by the hearing aid microphone, amplified in the circuitry and output from the receiver again but with higher gain, creating a feedback loop, and potentially oscillation. A criteria by Nyquist states that a system will oscillate if the gain of the open loop transfer function at a particular frequency is greater than unity and its phase shift of the open loop transfer function is a multiple of 360 degrees. Acoustical feedback occurs through the air inside of the hearing aid housing as well as on the outside of the hearing aid while it is being worn. Mechanical feedback occurs because of the receiver vibrating the hearing aid housing. Hearing aid designers have used many techniques to prevent the creation of such feedback loops. Included are rubber isolation mounts for the microphone and receiver, stiff tubes on the receiver output port and electronically filtering the hearing aid output to suppress energy at the most likely to be troublesome feedback frequencies. Unfortunately, hearing aids frequently have feedback oscillation frequencies in the very range at which the wearer requires amplification most, such as in the frequency range between 1500 and 5000 Hz.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

One possible solution to the conflict between comfort and durability of the earmold is the creation of a disposable hearing aid which uses ultra soft earmold materials that may not last over a four year period, but can be mass produced in an economically competitive manner. The earmold can therefore be replaced more frequently than the disposable hearing aid. An earmold that is replaced on a more frequent basis than the replacement cycle of the disposable aid can provide a user with benefits. If the earmold is replaced on a daily basis, as compared to a base unit which is

replaced after a much longer period of time than the earmold, the user can be provided with a high degree of comfort, cleanliness, and performance.

Earmold tip flexibility is necessary to allow for deep ear canal insertion of a hearing aid to overcome the convolutions present in a typical ear canal. An earmold
5 having a flexible tip incorporated with the earmold can have several advantages. These advantages include potentially deep ear canal fittings, efficient coupling of the sound emitted from the receiver to the ear drum, and a corresponding reduction in the required output levels of the receiver. The flexible tip can also provide a comfortable fit even for cases where the tip is located in the bony region of the ear canal. It is observed that
10 when the tip creates a seal in this bony region, the occlusion effect is substantially mitigated.

The compliance of an earmold tip of a hearing aid is also important in hearing aid design. If the earmold tip is compliant enough, the tip can fit into many different sizes and shapes of ear canals. A desirable tip is one that slides easily into the bony
15 structure of the ear canal, feels comfortable and provides a good acoustic seal.

The present invention relates to a modular hearing aid having a replaceable base unit adapted to contain any of a microphone, a receiver, a battery, electronics and controls and a replaceable earmold removably attached to the base unit, the earmold having a compliant material and a retention mechanism for connection to the base unit.
20 Alternately, the modular hearing aid can include a base unit adapted to contain any of a microphone, a receiver, electronics and controls and a replaceable earmold removably attached to the base unit, the earmold having a battery integrated with the earmold. The earmold can have a shell integrated with the earmold, the shell housing the battery.

A modular hearing aid can also have a base unit having any of a microphone,
25 electronics and controls and an earmold where the earmold can include both a receiver and a battery integrated with the earmold. The earmold can also have a shell integrated with the earmold, where the shell houses the receiver and the battery. A modular hearing aid can also have a base unit having any of a microphone, battery, electronics and

controls and an earmold having a shell and a receiver where the earmold houses the receiver. Alternately, in this embodiment, the shell of the earmold houses the receiver.

The earmold can form an earmold tip for attachment to a distal end of the base unit, an earmold sleeve for attachment to at least a portion of the base unit or an earmold tip and an earmold sleeve for attachment to the base unit.

The present invention also relates to a modular hearing aid having a replaceable base unit adapted to contain any of a microphone, a receiver and a battery, an earmold removably attached to the base unit, the earmold having a compliant material and a retention mechanism for connection to the base unit and a module comprising a shell and electronics, the module removably connected to the earmold and the base. The earmold can include a battery removably attached to the earmold. The module can have a receiver. The earmold can also have a battery integrated with the earmold and the module can have a receiver or a microphone.

The earmold can form an earmold tip for attachment to a distal end of the base unit. The earmold can also form an earmold sleeve for attachment to at least a portion of the base unit. The earmold can also form an earmold tip and an earmold sleeve for attachment to the base unit.

The invention can also include a modular hearing aid having a base unit adapted to contain a microphone, a receiver, electronics and controls and an earmold tip integrated with a battery and removably attached to the base unit, the earmold tip having a compliant material and a retention mechanism for connection to the base unit such that the earmold tip can be connected to the base unit or removed from the base unit and replaced after use.

The invention can also relate to a method for replacing an earmold of a modular hearing aid having the steps of providing a modular hearing aid having a base unit and an earmold, releasing a securing mechanism between the earmold and the base unit, removing the earmold from the base unit, discarding the earmold, placing a second earmold onto the base unit and attaching the securing mechanism. The invention can also relate to a method for replacing a base unit of a modular hearing aid having the

steps of providing a modular hearing aid having a base unit and an earmold, releasing a securing mechanism between the earmold and the base unit, removing the base unit from the earmold, discarding the base unit, placing a second base unit onto the earmold and attaching the securing mechanism. The invention can also relate to a method for

5 replacing a component of a modular hearing aid having the steps of providing a modular hearing aid having a base unit component, an earmold component and a module component, releasing at least one securing mechanism among the earmold component, base unit component and module component, removing a component from the modular hearing aid, discarding the component, replacing the component and attaching the at

10 least one securing mechanism among the earmold component, base unit component and module component.

A flexible earmold tip for a hearing aid can have a vibration isolator portion. A mushroom shaped tip portion for insertion into an ear canal and a sound bore can be formed between the vibration isolator portion and the mushroom shaped tip portion.

15 The vibration isolator portion includes a receiver having a diaphragm adapted to vibrate in operation creating acoustical vibrations which cause the receiver to mechanically vibrate. The vibration isolation portion attenuates such mechanical vibrations from the receiver. The vibration isolation portion mechanically decouples the receiver from a hearing aid base unit to isolate the mechanical vibrations of the receiver from the base

20 unit.

The sound bore includes a spring and a compliant material surrounding the sound bore where the spring prevents collapsing of the sound bore and controls the flexibility of the flexible earmold tip. The flexible earmold tip includes an outlet port which allows collection of earwax without clogging the sound bore. The hearing aid, to

25 which the flexible earmold tip is attached, includes a base unit in which is mounted a microphone. The mushroom shaped tip portion creates a seal with an ear canal to acoustically isolate a hearing aid base unit from acoustical vibrations created by the receiver. The vibration isolation portion can include a nest in which the receiver sits to

acoustically seal the receiver within the vibration isolation portion thereby acoustically isolating the hearing aid base unit from the acoustical vibrations created by the receiver.

A hearing aid and tip assembly can include a hearing aid base unit having a microphone, a battery and electronics, and a flexible earmold tip having a vibration
5 isolator portion, a mushroom shaped tip portion and a sound bore. The vibration isolator portion is enclosed by the base unit and includes a receiver electrically attached to the base unit where the receiver includes a diaphragm adapted to vibrate in operation causing the receiver to mechanically vibrate. The vibration isolation portion attenuates vibrations from the receiver. The mushroom shaped tip portion is attached to the
10 vibration isolator portion. The sound bore is formed between the vibration isolator portion and the mushroom shaped tip portion and provides a channel for the transfer of sound from the receiver to an ear canal of a user.

The sound bore includes a spring and a compliant material surrounding the sound bore where the spring prevents collapsing of the sound bore and controls the
15 flexibility of the flexible earmold tip. The flexible earmold tip can also include an outlet port which allows collection of earwax without clogging the sound bore. The vibration isolation portion can mechanically decouple the receiver from the base unit to isolate the mechanical vibrations of the receiver from the base unit. The mushroom shaped tip portion can create a seal with an ear canal to acoustically isolate the hearing
20 aid base unit from acoustical vibrations created by the receiver. The vibration isolation portion comprises a nest in which the receiver sits to acoustically seal the receiver within the vibration isolation portion thereby acoustically isolating the base unit from acoustical vibrations created by the receiver.

Feedback can be attenuated within a hearing aid by providing a hearing aid base
25 unit, a receiver, and a hearing aid tip having a flexible mushroom shaped tip portion and vibration isolator portion. Surrounding the receiver with the vibration isolator portion attenuates acoustic vibrations and mechanical vibrations created by the receiver during operation. Securing the vibration isolator portion and receiver within the hearing aid base unit further mechanically decouples the receiver from the base unit. Placing the

hearing aid within an ear causes the mushroom shaped tip portion to form a seal with the ear canal to attenuate acoustic vibrations produced by the receiver.

A hearing aid can also include a base unit having an inside portion and adapted to contain any of a microphone, a receiver, a battery, electronics and controls and a
5 potting material which pots at least a portion of the inside portion of the base unit. The material increases the mass of the hearing aid and attenuates vibrations created by the receiver during operation. The potting material can also increase the stiffness of the base unit, thereby raising its resonant frequencies above the typical feedback oscillation frequency range to reduce feedback in the hearing aid. The potting material can include
10 an epoxy. The hearing aid can be disposable.

Feedback can be reduced in a hearing aid by providing a hearing aid having an inside portion adapted to contain any of a microphone, a receiver, a battery, electronics and controls and potting at least a portion of the inside portion of the hearing aid with a material, thereby increasing the mass of the hearing aid. The increased mass of the
15 hearing aid attenuates vibrations created by the receiver during operation and reduces feedback in the hearing aid.

A disposable hearing aid can include a hearing aid portion, a flexible core and a compliant tip portion. The hearing aid portion includes a shell containing a battery, a receiver, a microphone and electronics. The flexible core attaches to the hearing aid
20 portion and forms a sound bore to allow sound produced by the hearing aid portion to travel to the ear canal. The compliant tip portion is adapted to be inserted into an ear canal, surrounds the flexible core and forms an acoustic seal in the ear canal. The tip material can include layers of fingers surrounding the flexible core. The layers of fingers can be made from an elastomer material. The tip material can also include a
25 fluid-filled bladder surrounding the flexible core. The fluid-filled bladder can have air within the bladder or can have liquid within the bladder. The fluid-filled bladder can also have a flexible bladder wall to allow for flexibility of the fluid-filled bladder to accommodate size changes within the ear canal.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The foregoing and other objects, features and advantages of the invention will be apparent from the following more particular description of preferred embodiments of the invention, as illustrated in the accompanying drawings in which like reference
5 characters refer to the same parts throughout the different views. The drawings are not necessarily to scale, emphasis instead being placed upon illustrating the principles of the invention.

Figure 1 illustrates an embodiment of a modular hearing aid having a replaceable earmold.

10 Figure 2 illustrates an alternate embodiment of the hearing aid of Figure 1, the hearing aid having a battery integral with an earmold.

Figure 3A shows an alternate embodiment of the hearing aid of Figure 1, the hearing aid having a battery and an earmold integral with a shell.

Figure 3B shows an alternate embodiment of the hearing aid of Figure 1, the
15 hearing aid having a battery, a receiver and an earmold integral with a shell.

Figure 4A illustrates a hearing aid having an integral earmold and shell, the shell housing a receiver.

Figure 4B illustrates a hearing aid having an integral earmold and shell, the earmold housing a receiver.

20 Figure 5 illustrates an alternate embodiment of the hearing aid of Figure 1, the hearing aid having a replaceable earmold integrated with a shell having a battery and receiver.

Figure 6 illustrates an alternate embodiment of the hearing aid of Figure 1, the hearing aid having a receiver incorporated with the earmold.

25 Figure 7 illustrates an alternate embodiment of the hearing aid of Figure 6.

Figure 8 illustrates an alternate embodiment of the hearing aid of Figure 1 where the replaceable earmold incorporates a portion of the shell.

Figure 9 shows an alternate embodiment of the hearing aid of Figure 1 where the earmold allows the replacement of an integral shell and electronics module.

Figure 10 shows an alternate embodiment of the hearing aid of Figure 1 where the earmold allows the replacement of an integral shell, electronics and receiver module.

Figure 11 illustrates an alternate embodiment of the hearing aid of Figure 1 where the hearing aid has a base unit, a replaceable shell module and a replaceable
5 earmold integrated with a battery.

Figure 12 illustrates an alternate embodiment of the hearing aid of Figure 11.

Figure 13 shows an alternate embodiment of the hearing aid of Figure 11.

Figure 14 illustrates a top view of a flexible earmold tip for a hearing aid.

Figure 15 illustrates a side view of a flexible earmold tip for a hearing aid.

10 Figure 16 illustrates a front view of a flexible earmold tip for a hearing aid.

Figure 17 and 18 shows a cross-sectional view of a flexible earmold tip.

Figure 19 shows a cross-sectional view of a hearing aid having a flexible earmold tip as illustrated in Figures 14-16.

Figure 20 shows a hearing aid having a flexible earmold tip as illustrated in
15 Figures 14-16.

Figures 21-24 illustrate a disposable hearing aid having a compliant tip.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

An embodiment of a modular hearing aid 10 is shown in Figure 1. The modular hearing aid 10 can have an earmold 12 and a base unit 36. The base unit 36 can be a
20 rigid or semi-rigid structure to which the earmold is attached or which holds and aligns other internal components. In one embodiment, the base unit 36 can be a core 14 having a shell 16. In a preferred embodiment both the earmold 12 and the base unit 36 can be replaced by the user after use. The earmold 12 can be replaced on a more frequent basis than the base unit 36.

25 The earmold 12 can have three preferred embodiments in any given embodiment of the modular hearing aid 10. In one embodiment, the earmold 12 forms an earmold tip 18. The earmold tip 18 can be made from an ultra soft and compliant material. The material can be an injection moldable, biocompatible thermoelastomer, such as C-flex

(Consolidated Polymer Technologies, Inc., Largo, FL). The material, in a preferred embodiment, can be a castable, biocompatible silicone polymer, such as PlatSil (Polytek Development Corporation, Easton, PA). The earmold tip can also attach to a distal end of the shell 16 and extend into an ear canal. In another embodiment, the earmold 12
5 forms an earmold sleeve 20. The earmold sleeve 20 can be made from an ultra soft and compliant material. The earmold sleeve 20 can also cover a portion or all of the base unit 36. In a third embodiment, as shown in Figure 1, the earmold 12 forms an earmold tip 18 and sleeve 20. In this embodiment, the tip 18 and sleeve 20 can be made from an ultra soft and compliant material. The tip 18 and sleeve 20 can also cover a portion or
10 all of the shell 16 and can extend into the ear canal.

The earmold 12 can be formed such that it firmly holds onto the core 16 by a retention mechanism. The retention mechanism can be a mechanical snap, mechanical twist-lock or friction, for example.

The modular hearing aid 10 can also include a microphone, a receiver,
15 electronics and controls. The electronics can include an integrated circuit and passive components. The controls can include an on-off control and a volume control. In one embodiment, these components are located within the core 14. The modular hearing aid can also have a battery.

In an alternate embodiment of the hearing aid with replaceable earmold 10, the
20 earmold 12 can include a battery 22, as shown in Figure 2. The battery 22 integrated with the earmold 12 includes an electrical connection to the base unit 36. The battery 22 can include contacts 24 which connect to the core 14. In this embodiment, the earmold 12 and battery 22 are provided as a single unit, which is replaceable on the hearing aid core 14. Frequent replacement of the battery 22 and earmold 12 can provide
25 a user with an optimum level of comfort, cleanliness, performance and economy. Integrating the battery 22 with the earmold 12, the battery 22 can be more easily handled by the user because the integrated battery and earmold are larger than the battery alone.

The combined earmold 12 and battery 22 can form an ear mold tip 18, an ear mold sleeve 20 or an ear mold tip 18 and sleeve 20, similar to that described above. The earmold 12 and battery 22 can be retained on the core 14 by mechanical snap or friction, for example. The contacts 24 of the battery 22 can also be used to retain the combined
5 earmold 12 and battery 22, to the core 14.

Figure 3A illustrates an embodiment of a modular hearing aid 10 having a replaceable earmold 12, shell 15 and battery 22 formed as one integral unit. This unit can act as a covering for a hearing aid base unit. The battery 22 integrated with the earmold 12 includes an electrical connection to the base unit 36. The components of a
10 hearing aid that can be replaced or are preferably replaced are the battery 22, the earmold 12 and the shell 15. The battery 22 can be replaced because batteries generally lose their powering ability after a certain amount of use. The earmold 12 and the shell 15 can be replaced because the components contacts the ear canal and can require frequent cleaning.

15 This embodiment of the modular hearing aid 10 can have a base unit 36 which can include a microphone 30, electronics 28 and a receiver 26. The earmold 12 and shell 15 integral with the battery 22 can be mechanically or frictionally attached to the non-replaceable base unit 36. The base unit 36 can fit within the shell 15 for attachment. The battery 22 can have contacts 24 which can connect to the base unit 36.
20 When the contacts 24 of the battery 22 are mated to the base unit 36, current can flow from the replaceable battery 22 to the electronics 28 in the base unit 36. The contacts 24 of the battery 22 can also be used to retain the integrated earmold 12 and battery 22 to the base unit 36.

Figure 3B illustrates another embodiment of the modular hearing aid 10 where
25 the earmold 12 and shell 15 are integrated with a battery unit 22 and a receiver 26. In this embodiment, the hearing aid 10 can also have a base unit 36 having a microphone 30 and electronics 28. The battery 22 integrated with the earmold 12 includes an electrical connection to the base unit 36. In this embodiment, the earmold 12, shell 15, battery 22 and receiver 26 are integrated into a single unit that can act as a covering for

a base unit 36 and that the unit can be replaced more frequently than the base unit 36, which may or may not be disposable. This provides convenience, cleanliness and product longevity to the user.

5 The receiver 26 can be incorporated into the replaceable earmold 12 and shell 15 for two reasons. First, the receiver 26 is preferably placed deep into the ear canal in order to achieve the highest effective sound pressure levels possible. For many types of hearing aids, the earmold 12 also protrudes deeply in the ear canal to guide and position the electronics 28 and receiver 26. Therefore integrating the receiver with the earmold 12 and shell 15 allows placement of the receiver deep into the ear canal.

10 Second, the receiver 26 can be incorporated into the replaceable earmold 12 and shell 15 because it is very prone to damage if the modular hearing aid 10 is dropped from a height of several feet onto a hard surface. By integrating the receiver 36 with the replaceable earmold 12 and shell 15, replacement of a damaged receiver 36 is easily performed by a user. Being able to replace the receiver after damage can add longevity
15 to the unit 10.

Figure 4A shows an embodiment of a modular hearing aid 10 having a replaceable earmold 12, shell 15 and receiver 26, formed as one unit, where the shell 15 houses the receiver 26. The unit can act as a covering for a hearing aid base unit. The components of a hearing aid that can be replaced or are preferably replaced are the
20 receiver 26, the earmold 12 and the shell 15. The receiver 26 can be easily replaced by a user when the receiver 36 is damaged. The earmold 12 and the shell 15 can be replaced because the components contacts the ear canal and can require frequent cleaning.

This embodiment of the modular hearing aid 10 can have a base unit 36 which
25 can include a microphone 30, electronics 28 and a battery 22. The earmold 12 and shell 15 integral with the receiver 26 can be mechanically or frictionally attached to the non-replaceable base unit 36. The base unit 36 can fit within the shell 15 for attachment. The receiver 26 can electrically connect to the base unit 36.

Figure 4B shows another embodiment of a modular hearing aid 10 having a replaceable earmold 12, shell 15 and receiver 26, formed as one unit, where the earmold 12 houses the receiver 26. The unit can act as a covering for a hearing aid base unit. Similar to the hearing aid 10 described above, the modular hearing aid 10 can have a base unit 36 which can include a microphone 30, electronics 28 and a battery 22. The earmold 12 having the receiver 26 and the shell 15 can be mechanically or frictionally attached to the non-replaceable base unit 36. The base unit 36 can fit within the shell 15 for attachment and the receiver 26 can electrically connect to the base unit 36.

Figures 3A, 3B, 4A and 4B illustrate the earmold 12 as having an earmold tip 18. As shown, the earmold tip 18 has a mushroom shaped design. Such a design can aid in securing the modular hearing aid 10 within a user's ear. The mushroom shaped design can also provide comfort, ease of insertion and sound attenuation. The mushroom shaped tip can be made from a low modulus, low durometer material, such as silicone. Such a material allows the mushroom shaped tip to be flexible and compliant. The earmold tip 18 having a mushroom shaped design can be used with all embodiments of the modular hearing aid 10.

Figure 5 illustrates an alternate embodiment of the modular hearing aid 10 where the replaceable earmold 12 is integrated with a shell 48 having a battery 22 and receiver 26. Some hearing aid shapes would benefit from a better design if the shell 48 was replaceable. For example, most in-the-canal (ITC) and completely-in-the-canal (CIC) hearing aids have receivers which are acoustically and mechanically sealed to a shell. These hearing aids would realize the benefits of a replaceable receiver section only if the shell 48 was replaced. By integrating the earmold 12 with a shell containing a battery 22 and receiver 26, in this embodiment, the shell 48 is replaceable with the earmold 12.

This embodiment can have a base unit 36 having a microphone 30 and electronics 28. The base unit 36 can have base unit connectors 40 which allow for electrical contact between a receptacle section 42 and the base unit 36. In a preferred embodiment, power (battery) and signal (receiver) conductors are required. The

earmold 12 integral with the shell 48, having the battery 22 and receiver 26, can be mechanically or frictionally attached to the non-replaceable base unit 36. The mechanical attachment can be a snap fit.

Figures 6 and 7 show embodiments of the hearing aid 10 where a receiver 26 is incorporated with the earmold 12. In one embodiment, shown in Figure 6, the earmold 12 and receiver 26 are incorporated as an integral and replaceable unit but the earmold 12 is defined as a tip section 18 only. In another embodiment, shown in Figure 7, the earmold 12 is defined as a tip 18 and a sleeve 20. In either embodiment, the modular hearing aid 10 can have a base unit 36 which can include a shell 50, a microphone 30, a battery 22 and electronics 28.

The advantages of having a replaceable earmold 12 and receiver 26 have been described above. In this embodiment, the battery 22 within the base unit 36 can be replaced, but is not integrated into the earmold 12. The earmold 12 integral with the receiver 26 can be mechanically or frictionally attached to the base unit 36. The receiver 26 can have contacts 32 which can provide an electrical connection to the base unit 36 and allow the passage of signal from the base unit 36 to the receiver 26. The contacts 32 of the receiver 26 can also be used to retain the integrated earmold 12 to the base unit 36.

In another embodiment, the base unit 36 can have a base unit shell 50 and an earmold shell 52 where the earmold shell 52 can be integrated with the earmold 12, as shown in Figure 8. In this embodiment, the integrated earmold 12 and shell 52, as well as the battery 22, can be replaced. The battery 22, however, is preferably not integrated with the earmold 12 and shell 52. The integrated earmold 12 and shell 52 can also include a replaceable receiver 26. The hearing aid 10 can also have a base unit 36 which can include a microphone 30, electronics 28 and a shell 50. The base unit shell 50 and the earmold shell 52 include an attachment mechanism which allows each shell to be joined together. The attachment mechanism can include a flexible integral snap having two joinable portions, a first portion molded to the base unit shell 50 and a second portion molded to the earmold shell 52. The attachment mechanism can also

include screw threads between the shell 50 and earmold shell 52 to allow for the attachment of the shell 50 to the earmold shell 52. The attachment mechanism can create a seal between the base unit shell 50 and the earmold shell 52. The seal protects the internal performance of the hearing aid and minimizes internal acoustical feedback.

5 One advantage of this embodiment is that the user can independently replace either the integrated earmold 12 and shell 52 combination or the battery 22, as required. The battery 22 can be replaced at the end of its useful life. The integrated earmold 12 and shell 52 can be replaced for sanitary, cleanliness or performance reasons.

10 No electrical connections are needed between the earmold 12 and shell 52 combination. The integrated earmold 12 and shell 52 combination can be mechanically or frictionally attached to the non-replaceable base unit 36, as earlier defined.

15 The battery 22 and receiver 26 can have electrical connections within the modular hearing aid 10. The battery 22 can be electrically connected to the electronics 28 and can provide power to the hearing aid 10. In a preferred embodiment, the battery 22 is held within the hearing aid 10 by a clip. The receiver 26 can also be electrically connected to the electronics 28. In a preferred embodiment, the receiver 26 is electrically connected to the electronics 28 by spring conductors.

20 Figure 9 illustrates an alternate embodiment of a replaceable earmold 12 which allows the replacement of an integrated shell and electronics module 54 as a separate component of the earmold 12. The modular hearing aid 10, in a preferred embodiment, can include the earmold 12 having the shell and electronics module 54 and can also include a replaceable battery 22 connected to the shell and electronics module 54 and a non-replaceable base unit 36 having a microphone 30 and a receiver 26.

25 The battery 22 can be replaced at the end of its useful life. The shell and electronics module 54 and the earmold 12 are not integrated. The earmold 12 can be replaced separately from the shell and electronics module 54 for the purpose of cleanliness, sterility, and performance. In one embodiment, the earmold 12 can be replaced on a daily basis. For peak performance and maximum unit longevity, this embodiment also encompasses the replacement of the integral shell and electronics

module 54. As electronic components continue to improve faster than improvements to transducer technology, it can be advantageous to replace the electronics 28 and, in particular, the hearing aid's 10 integrated circuit, independent of the transducers. This disclosure defines an integrated shell and electronics module 54 where the shell 55, in a preferred embodiment, is a convenient and protective means for mounting the electronics 28. The shell 55 can provide both electrical and mechanical connection and attachment means for the electronics 28. The shell 55 can provide the electronics 28 with a frictional attachment with the earmold 12 and with an electrical connection to the receiver 26 of the base unit 36 and the battery 22.

10 Figure 10 shows another embodiment of the modular hearing aid 10 having a base unit 36, a replaceable earmold 12 and a replaceable shell 58 which integrates electronics 28 and a receiver 26 into a single module 56. The base unit 36 can include a microphone 30 and a battery 22. In this embodiment, the earmold 12 is separately replaceable from the shell, electronics and receiver module 56.

15 The battery 22 and receiver 26 can have electrical connections within the modular hearing aid 10. The battery 22 in the base unit 36 can be electrically connected to the electronics 28 in the module 56. The receiver 26 can also be electrically connected to the electronics 28. In a preferred embodiment, the receiver 26 is electrically connected to the electronics 28 by spring conductors.

20 This embodiment combines the advantages of a modular hearing aid 10 having a non-replaceable base unit 36 with the advantages of a replaceable receiver 26. The integration of the electronics 28 and the receiver 26 in a separate replaceable shell module 46 allows the user to replace the electronics 28 and receiver 26 in the hearing aid 10, simultaneously, as needed.

25 Figures 11, 12 and 13 show embodiments for a modular hearing aid 10 where the hearing aid 10 has a base unit 36, a replaceable shell module 46 having electronics 28 and a replaceable earmold 12 integrated with a battery 22. In each embodiment, the earmold 12 can be separately replaced for the purpose of cleanliness, sterility, and performance. The battery 22 in a hearing aid can be replaced at the end of its useful life.

The battery 22 integrated with the earmold 12 can include an electrical connection to the base unit 36. By integrating the replaceable earmold 12 with the battery 22, a user can simultaneously provide himself with a sterile covering and a fresh power source for a modular hearing aid 10. The electronics 28 of the module 46 can be electrically
5 connected to the base unit 36. The electronics 28 of the module 46 can also be electrically connected to the battery 22 integrated with the earmold 12. Also in each embodiment, the shell module 46 can be replaced separately from the integrated earmold 12 and battery 22 combination.

In the embodiment of Figure 11, the base unit 36 can have a microphone 30 and
10 a receiver 26 and the replaceable shell module 46 can have a shell 59 and electronics 28. The integration of the electronics 28 in a separate replaceable shell module 46 allows the user to replace only the electronics 28, as is needed. For example, as electronic components continue to improve faster than improvements to transducer technology, it can be advantageous to replace the electronics 28 of a hearing aid independent of the
15 transducers.

In the embodiment shown in Figure 12, the base unit 36 can have a microphone 30 and the replaceable shell module 46 can have a shell 59, electronics 28 and a receiver 26. The integration of the electronics 28 and the receiver 26 in a separate replaceable shell module 46 allows the user to replace the electronics 28 and receiver 26 in the
20 hearing aid 10, simultaneously, as needed.

In the embodiment of Figure 13, the base unit can have a receiver 26 and the replaceable shell module 46 can have a shell 59, a microphone 30 and electronics 28. The integration of the electronics 28 and the microphone 30 in a separate, replaceable shell module 46 allows the user to replace the electronics 28 and microphone 30 in the
25 hearing aid 10 simultaneously, as is needed.

The invention can also include a method for replacing an earmold of a modular hearing aid. In this method, a modular hearing aid having a base unit and an earmold can first be provided. Next a securing mechanism between the earmold and the base unit can be released. This allows the separation of the earmold and the base unit. The

earmold can then be removed from the base unit, discarded and replaced with a second earmold onto the base unit. This allows a user to place a clean or fresh earmold onto an existing base unit. The earmold can then be attached to the base unit with the securing mechanism.

- 5 In an alternate method, the base unit of a modular hearing aid can be replaced. In this method, a modular hearing aid having a base unit and an earmold can first be provided. Next a securing mechanism between the earmold and the base unit can be released. This allows the separation of the earmold and the base unit. The base unit can then be removed from the earmold, discarded and replaced with a second base unit.
- 10 This allows a user to replace a non-functioning or malfunctioning base unit with a working base unit. The base unit can then be attached to the ear mold with the securing mechanism.

- In another method, a component of a modular hearing aid can be replaced. In this method a modular hearing aid having a base unit component, an earmold
- 15 component and a module component can be provided. Next, at least one securing mechanism can be released among the earmold component, base unit component and module component. Next a component can be removed from the modular hearing aid, discarded and replaced. The at least one securing mechanism can then be attached among the earmold component, base unit component and module component.

- 20 Figures 14, 15 and 16 show an earmold tip 60 which has an integral mushroom shaped tip portion 62 and integral vibration isolator portion 64. The earmold tip 60 can provide comfort, ease of insertion, sound attenuation, and can help to anchor the unit in an ear.

- The flexible earmold tip 60 can be constructed from a soft, low durometer
- 25 material, such as silicone, and can be produced by a cast molding process for inexpensive manufacture. The soft material can provide comfort to the wearer, while generating an acceptable acoustic seal between the hearing aid and ear. Because the earmold tip 60 is constructed of a low modulus, low durometer material, the earmold tip

60 provides a high level of comfort for users even when the tip 60 is located in the bony region of the ear.

Figure 16 shows an outlet port 68 which has been recessed to essentially provide a mechanism for collecting wax without clogging a sound bore 74. An integral
5 membrane can also be deployed in the outlet port 68 to serve as a wax guard. Such a wax collection mechanism can also aid in providing comfort to a user. Also shown is a sound bore 74. The sound bore 74 connects the mushroom shaped tip portion 62 to the vibration isolator portion 64 and carries sound created by a receiver to an ear canal. The sound bore 74 has a rectangular cross-sectional shape. During manufacture of the tip
10 60, a spring 70 is placed around the sound bore 74 prior to the casting of the compliant material over the spring 70. The rectangular cross-sectional area of the sound bore 74 can help to maintain the position of the spring 70 during casting of the tip 60. Therefore, the sound bore 74 is surrounded not only by the spring 70 but by the compliant material which forms the tip 60. The sound bore 74 can have a cross-
15 sectional area such that the bore 74 increases high frequency acoustical transmission from a receiver 26 to a user's ear canal. In this respect, the sound bore 74 can help match the impedance of the ear canal to the receiver 26. The sound bore 74 can also include a proximal sound bore portion 80 having a circular cross-sectional area. The circular cross-sectional area of the proximal portion 80 provides a transition between the
20 rectangular cross-sectional area of the sound bore 74 and a receiver 26.

The mushroom shaped tip portion 62 has an optimum tip diameter 72 within the range of 6 to 12 mm, with 8 to 10 mm diameter tips fitting most individuals, while a 9 mm diameter tip being the ideal diameter. Several internal features of the mushroom shaped tip portion 62 are shown in the cut-away view of Figure 17. The mushroom
25 shaped tip portion 62 includes a spring 70 which can be formed integral with the earmold tip 60. The spring 70 can have a stiffness value that is consistent with a desired tip flexibility. For example, the stiffer the spring, the less flexible the mushroom shaped tip portion 62 relative to the vibration isolator portion 64. The spring 70 can also act to prevent the collapse of the sound bore 74 during bending. Alternately, a stiff material

can be used to surround the sound bore 74, which can allow the tip 60 to flex but not collapse. The spring 70 can have an open coil construction which permits the flow of material between coils during the manufacturing process so as to retain the spring 70 in the earmold tip 60. Finally, with respect to the spring 70, the longitudinal
5 compressibility of the spring 70 can enhance comfort during insertion into an ear canal of a user.

The vibration isolator 64 acts to retain the earmold tip 60 in the body of a hearing aid instrument, which results in a permanently mounted tip 60. The vibration isolator 66 includes a conical shape which can help secure the earmold tip 60 within the
10 hearing aid. Adhesives can also be used to help retain the tip in the hearing aid.

The vibration isolator 64 also acts to secure hearing aid components. The vibration isolator can include a nest 66 which houses and covers a receiver 26, as shown in Figure 18. Alternately, the receiver 26 can be partially housed and covered by the vibration isolator 64. An adhesive can be used to secure and acoustically seal the
15 receiver to the earmold tip 60. Once the receiver 26 is seated in its nest 66, the earmold tip 60 becomes more secure because of the subassembly created by the tip and receiver 26 combination. The receiver 26 is a relatively rigid component that is confined in the vibration isolator 64 and enclosed by the hearing aid. The permanent mounting of the earmold tip 60 to the hearing aid can alleviate the potential hazards associated with tip
20 detachment in the ear.

The vibration isolation properties of the earmold tip 60 are due largely to the compliance of the tip material. Because of the compliance, the vibration isolator 64 can mechanically decouple the receiver 26 from the hearing aid. To illustrate, the receiver 26 includes a diaphragm such that when the receiver 26 generates sound, the diaphragm
25 vibrates. The vibration of the diaphragm can, in turn, vibrate the receiver 26 itself. When a receiver 26 is rigidly mounted to a hearing aid, vibrations of the receiver 26 vibrate the hearing aid and its shell. Vibration of the hearing aid can create feedback within the hearing aid. Mechanical decoupling of the receiver 26 from the hearing aid can reduce this feedback phenomenon. The compliant hearing aid tip 60 absorbs

vibrations from the receiver 26 caused by the vibration of the diaphragm within the receiver. The tip 60 therefore isolates the mechanical vibrations of the receiver 26 from the hearing aid, thereby mechanically decoupling each portion. To obtain an effective isolator, one must consider the mass of the object, such as the receiver, that is to be
5 decoupled. By lowering the resonant frequency of receiver/nest system, the receiver vibrations are highly attenuated.

In addition to vibration isolation, the tip 60 provides sufficient acoustic isolation to attenuate unwanted feedback and associated oscillations during operation. Part of the isolation is obtained from a seal produced by the mushroom shaped tip 62 in
10 conjunction with a given ear canal. Such a seal can produce an external acoustic isolation from external acoustic vibration for the hearing aid. For example, the receiver of the hearing aid sends sound to an ear drum. If the sound vibrations travel from the receiver and around the hearing aid and into the microphone of the hearing aid, feedback will result. A tip 60 having a mushroom shaped tip portion 62 can provide a
15 seal which prevents sound vibrations from traveling around the hearing aid to the microphone. The feedback path from the output of the receiver to the microphone is attenuated by the mushroom shaped tip.

To prevent the sound from the receiver 26 from leaking internally to the microphone 30, soft material, by way of the isolation nest 66, can completely surround
20 the receiver thereby attenuating internal acoustic vibrations transmitted from the receiver 26 to the microphone 30. Without the presence of acoustic isolation of the receiver 26, as the receiver 26 produces sound, the sound can leak from the output of the receiver 26, around the receiver 26, and back to the microphone 30 within the hearing aid itself. Such a sound leak can create feedback oscillations. Surrounding the receiver
25 26 with a compliant material, such as the nest 66, can eliminate any spaces around the receiver 26 through which sound can travel. The compliant material surrounding the receiver 26 acts as a gasket to provide a good acoustic seal for the receiver, thereby providing internal acoustic isolation. Alternately, to create internal acoustic isolation,

the soft material could partially enclose the receiver, with an adhesive used to complete the seal.

Figures 19 and 20 show the tip 60 mounted in a hearing aid 78. Figure 19 shows a hearing aid base unit having internal components, such as a battery 22, microphone 30, and electronics 28. The earmold tip 60 is mounted within the base unit such that the receiver can electronically connect to the electronics 28. Figure 20 depicts an assembled hearing aid 78. The hearing aid 78 includes a hearing aid base unit 80 and a tip 60. The tip 60 is clamped between two half-shell portions of the hearing aid base unit 80.

Mechanical feedback in a hearing aid can also be reduced by potting the inside of hearing aid with a material that increases the mass of the hearing aid. Potting the inside of the hearing aid can embed the components of the hearing aid, such as a receiver, a microphone, electronics, controls and a battery, within a material. The potting material can form an acoustical barrier inside the hearing aid between the receiver and the microphone. The material can also be used to pot a portion of the inside of the hearing aid base unit. The potting material used to reduce mechanical and acoustical feedback can be epoxy, for example.

An increase in mass of the hearing aid can help to attenuate vibrations created by the receiver during operation, thereby preventing the vibrations from being conducted to a portion of the hearing aid shell near the hearing aid microphone and causing mechanical feedback oscillation. The increase in mass can also reduce acoustical feedback by creating a blocking wall so as to prevent the acoustical vibration energy created by the receiver from traveling through air inside the hearing aid housing. The potting material can also increase the stiffness of the base unit, thereby raising its resonant frequencies above the typical feedback oscillation frequency range to reduce feedback in the hearing aid.

Potting the inside of a hearing aid to prevent the transmission of mechanical vibration and acoustical energy has not been performed previously. A hearing aid which is potted renders any required repairs on the hearing aid as very expensive, since

the repairer would have to work through the potting material to reach the components to be repaired or replaced. Therefore, by virtue of a hearing aid being potted, the hearing aid must be disposed once a component of the hearing aid has failed. If the hearing aid is intended to be disposable, potting is an effective solution to feedback problems.

5 Figures 21-24 illustrate a disposable hearing aid having a compliant tip 90. The disposable hearing aid with a compliant tip 90 includes a hearing aid 92 having a hard shell, which contains the battery and all of the electronics, and a compliant tip 94 that can penetrate deep into an ear canal and is attached to the hearing aid 92 by a flexible core 96.

10 The compliant tip 94 can consist of many layers of thousands of tiny fingers 98 arranged around a flexible core 96, as shown in Figures 21 and 22. The fingers 98 can be made from a soft elastomer such as silicone rubber, for example. The fingers 98 can also be formed into a round or rectangular cross section, shown in Figure 22. When the fingers 98 of the tip 94 slide into an irregular shaped ear canal, the fingers 98 can bend,
15 twist, or interleave to form an acoustic seal to separate an inner and outer area of the ear canal. The flexible core 96 at the center of the fingers 98 of the tip 94 is hollow, thereby forming a sound bore 100. The sound bore 100 allows amplified sound to pass through the tip 94 to the inner ear. The flexible core 96 can accommodate any angle change in the ear canal while the fingers 98 can accommodate any size or shape change in the ear
20 canal.

 The compliant tip 94 can also consist of a fluid filled bladder 102 around the flexible center core, as shown in Figures 23 and 24. The bladder can have a donut-like shape. The fluid within the bladder 102 can be air or liquid, for example. If the bladder 102 is filled with air, when the tip 94 is placed within an ear canal and the tip 94 is
25 deformed, the air can compress and force the thin bladder walls 104 to stretch to accommodate various ear canal shapes and sizes. If the bladder 102 is filled with a liquid, such as water, the water will flow to accommodate shape changes of the canal. However, when liquid is used to fill the bladder 102, the walls 104 of the bladder 102 must be flexible enough to stretch to accommodate size changes. The liquid can contain

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A modular hearing air comprising:
a base unit adapted to contain any of a microphone, a receiver, a battery,
5 electronics and controls, and wherein the base unit can be replaced after use; and
an earmold removably attached to the base unit, the earmold comprising
a compliant material and comprising a retention mechanism for connection to
the base unit such that the earmold can be connected to the base unit or removed
from the base unit and replaced after use on a more frequent basis than the
10 replacement of the base unit.
2. A modular hearing air comprising:
a base unit adapted to contain any of a microphone, a receiver,
electronics and controls; and
an earmold removably attached to the base unit, the earmold comprising
15 a compliant material, a retention mechanism for connection to the base unit such
that the earmold can be connected to the base unit or removed from the base unit
and replaced after use, and the earmold comprising a battery integrated with the
earmold.
3. The modular hearing aid of Claim 2 wherein the earmold further comprises a
20 shell integrated with the earmold, the shell housing the battery.
4. A modular hearing air comprising:
a base unit adapted to contain any of a microphone, electronics and
controls; and
an earmold removably attached to the base unit, the earmold comprising
25 a compliant material, a retention mechanism for connection to the base unit such

that the earmold can be connected to the base unit or removed from the base unit and replaced after use, and the earmold comprising both a battery and a receiver integrated with the earmold.

5. The modular hearing aid of Claim 4 wherein the earmold further comprises a shell integrated with the earmold, the shell housing the battery and the receiver.
6. A modular hearing aid comprising:
 - a base unit adapted to contain any of a microphone, a battery, electronics and controls; and
 - an earmold removably attached to the base unit, the earmold comprising a compliant material, a retention mechanism for connection to the base unit such that the earmold can be connected to the base unit or removed from the base unit and replaced after use, and the earmold comprising a receiver and a shell, the shell integrated with the earmold and the receiver housed within the shell.
7. The modular hearing aid of Claim 6 wherein the receiver is integrated with the earmold.
8. The modular hearing aid of Claim 1 wherein the earmold forms an earmold tip for attachment to a distal end of the base unit.
9. The modular hearing aid of Claim 1 wherein the earmold forms an earmold sleeve for attachment to at least a portion of the base unit.
10. The modular hearing aid of Claim 1 wherein the earmold forms an earmold tip and an earmold sleeve for attachment to the base unit.
11. A modular hearing aid comprising:

a base unit adapted to contain any of a microphone, a receiver, a battery and controls;

an earmold removably attached to the base unit, the earmold comprising a compliant material and comprising a retention mechanism for connection to the base unit such that the earmold can be connected to the base unit or removed from the base unit and replaced after use; and

a module comprising a shell and electronics, the module removably connected to the earmold and removably connected to the base unit such that the module can be disconnected from the base unit and the earmold and replaced after use.

12. The modular hearing aid of Claim 11 wherein the earmold further comprises a battery removably attached to the earmold.
13. The modular hearing aid of Claim 11 wherein the module further comprises a receiver.
14. The modular hearing aid of Claim 11 wherein the earmold further comprises a battery integrated with the earmold.
15. The modular hearing aid of Claim 14 wherein the module further comprises a receiver.
16. The modular hearing aid of Claim 14 wherein the module further comprises a microphone.
17. The modular hearing aid of Claim 11 wherein the earmold forms an earmold tip for attachment to a distal end of the base unit.

18. The modular hearing aid of Claim 11 wherein the earmold forms an earmold sleeve for attachment to at least a portion of the base unit.
19. The modular hearing aid of Claim 11 wherein the earmold forms an earmold tip and an earmold sleeve for attachment to the base unit.
- 5 20. A modular hearing air comprising:
a base unit adapted to contain a microphone, a receiver, electronics and controls; and
an earmold comprising a compliant material integrated with a battery, the earmold having a flexible, mushroom shaped earmold tip and comprising a
10 retention mechanism for connection to the base unit such that the earmold can be connected to the base unit or removed from the base unit and replaced after use.
21. A modular hearing aid comprising:
a base unit adapted to contain a microphone and electronics; and
an earmold comprising a compliant material integrated with a battery and
15 a receiver, the earmold having a flexible, mushroom shaped earmold tip and comprising a retention mechanism for connection to the base unit such that the earmold can be connected to the base unit or removed from the base unit and replaced after use.
22. A method for replacing an earmold of a modular hearing aid comprising the
20 steps:
providing a modular hearing aid having a base unit and an earmold;
releasing a securing mechanism between the earmold and the base unit;
removing the earmold from the base unit;
discarding the earmold;
25 placing a second earmold onto the base unit; and

attaching the securing mechanism.

23. A method for replacing a base unit of a modular hearing aid comprising the steps:

5 providing a modular hearing aid having a base unit and an earmold;
releasing a securing mechanism between the earmold and the base unit;
removing the base unit from the earmold;
discarding the base unit;
placing a second base unit onto the earmold; and
attaching the securing mechanism.

- 10 24. A method for replacing a component of a modular hearing aid comprising the steps:

providing a modular hearing aid having a base unit component, an
earmold component and a module component;
15 releasing at least one securing mechanism among the earmold
component, base unit component and module component;
removing a component from the modular hearing aid;
discarding the component;
replacing the component; and
attaching the at least one securing mechanism among the earmold
20 component, base unit component and module component.

25. A flexible earmold tip for a hearing aid comprising:

a vibration isolator portion adapted for attachment within a hearing aid,
the vibration isolator portion having a receiver disposed therein and wherein the
receiver includes a diaphragm adapted to vibrate in operation creating acoustical
25 vibrations which cause the receiver to mechanically vibrate and wherein the

vibration isolation portion attenuates such mechanical vibrations from the receiver.

26. The flexible earmold tip of Claim 25 further comprising a mushroom shaped tip portion for insertion into an ear canal, the mushroom shaped tip portion attached to the vibration isolator portion.
27. The flexible earmold tip of Claim 26 wherein the mushroom shaped tip portion creates a seal with an ear canal to acoustically isolate a hearing aid base unit from the acoustical vibrations.
28. The flexible earmold tip of Claim 26 further comprising a sound bore coupling the vibration isolator portion to the mushroom shaped tip portion.
29. The flexible earmold tip of Claim 28 wherein the sound bore comprises a spring and a compliant material surrounding the sound bore wherein the spring prevents collapsing of the sound bore and controls the flexibility of the flexible earmold tip.
30. The flexible earmold tip of Claim 25 wherein the flexible earmold tip further comprises an outlet port which allows collection of earwax without clogging the sound bore.
31. The flexible earmold tip of Claim 25 wherein the vibration isolation portion mechanically decouples the receiver from a hearing aid base unit to isolate the mechanical vibrations of the receiver from the base unit.
32. The flexible earmold tip of Claim 25 wherein the hearing aid includes a base unit in which is mounted a microphone.

33. The flexible earmold tip of Claim 25 wherein the hearing aid includes a base unit in which is mounted a microphone and the vibration isolation portion comprises a nest in which the receiver sits to acoustically seal the receiver within the vibration isolation portion thereby acoustically isolating the base unit from the acoustical vibrations created by the receiver.
34. The flexible earmold tip of Claim 25 wherein the vibration isolator portion partially covers the receiver.
35. The flexible earmold tip of Claim 34 further comprising an adhesive wherein the adhesive secures and acoustically seals the receiver to the earmold.
36. A hearing aid comprising:
a hearing aid base unit having a microphone, a battery and electronics;
and
a flexible earmold tip having a vibration isolator portion, a mushroom shaped tip portion and a sound bore, the vibration isolator portion enclosed by the base unit and having a receiver electrically attached to the base unit wherein the receiver includes a diaphragm adapted to vibrate in operation causing the receiver to mechanically vibrate and wherein the vibration isolation portion attenuates vibrations from the receiver, the mushroom shaped tip portion being attached to the vibration isolator portion, and the sound bore formed between the vibration isolator portion and the mushroom shaped tip portion and the sound bore providing a channel for the transfer of sound from the receiver to an ear canal of a user.
37. The hearing aid of Claim 36 wherein the sound bore comprises a spring and a compliant material surrounding the sound bore wherein the spring prevents

collapsing of the sound bore and controls the flexibility of the flexible earmold tip.

38. The hearing aid of Claim 36 wherein the flexible earmold tip further comprises an outlet port which allows collection of earwax without clogging the sound bore.
39. The hearing aid of Claim 36 wherein the vibration isolation portion mechanically decouples the receiver from the base unit to isolate the mechanical vibrations of the receiver from the base unit.
40. The hearing aid of Claim 36 wherein the mushroom shaped tip portion creates a seal with an ear canal to acoustically isolate the hearing aid base unit from acoustical vibrations created by the receiver.
41. The hearing aid of Claim 36 wherein the vibration isolation portion comprises a nest in which the receiver sits to acoustically seal the receiver within the vibration isolation portion thereby acoustically isolating the base unit from acoustical vibrations created by the receiver.
42. A method for attenuating feedback in a hearing aid comprising:
providing a hearing aid base unit, a receiver, and a hearing aid tip having a flexible mushroom shaped tip portion and vibration isolator portion;
surrounding the receiver with the vibration isolator portion to attenuate acoustic vibrations and mechanical vibrations created by the receiver during operation; and
securing the vibration isolator portion and receiver within the hearing aid base unit.

43. The method of Claim 42 further comprising placing the hearing aid within an ear such that the mushroom shaped tip portion forms a seal with the ear canal to attenuate acoustic vibrations produced by the receiver.
44. A hearing aid comprising:
- 5 a base unit having an inside portion, the base unit adapted to contain any of a microphone, a receiver, a battery, electronics and controls; and
- a potting material which pots at least a portion of the inside portion of the base unit, wherein the material increases the mass of the hearing aid and wherein the material attenuates vibrations created by the receiver during
- 10 operation.
45. The hearing aid of Claim 44 wherein the hearing aid is disposable.
46. The hearing aid of Claim 44 wherein the potting material forms an acoustical barrier inside the hearing aid between the receiver and the microphone.
47. A method for reducing feedback in a hearing aid comprising:
- 15 providing a hearing aid having an inside portion adapted to contain any of a microphone, a receiver, a battery, electronics and controls;
- potting at least a portion of the inside portion of the hearing aid with a material, thereby increasing the mass of the hearing aid;
- attenuating vibrations created by the receiver during operation through
- 20 the increased mass of the hearing aid; and
- reducing feedback in the hearing aid by attenuating vibrations created by the receiver.
48. A disposable hearing aid comprising:

a hearing aid portion wherein the hearing aid portion comprises a shell containing a battery, a receiver, a microphone and electronics;

a flexible core attached to the hearing aid portion, the flexible core forming a sound bore, thereby allowing sound produced by the hearing aid portion to travel to the ear canal; and

a compliant tip portion adapted to be inserted into an ear canal, wherein the tip portion surrounds the flexible core and wherein the tip portion forms an acoustic seal in the ear canal.

49. The disposable hearing aid of Claim 48 wherein the tip material comprises layers of fingers surrounding the flexible core.
50. The disposable hearing aid of Claim 49 wherein the layers of fingers comprise an elastomer material.
51. The disposable hearing aid of Claim 48 wherein the tip material comprises a fluid-filled bladder surrounding the flexible core.
52. The disposable hearing aid of Claim 51 wherein the fluid-filled bladder comprises air within the bladder.
53. The disposable hearing aid of Claim 51 wherein the fluid-filled bladder comprises liquid within the bladder.
54. The disposable hearing aid of Claim 51 wherein the fluid-filled bladder further comprises a flexible bladder wall to allow for flexibility of the fluid-filled bladder to accommodate size changes within the ear canal.
55. A covering for a hearing aid comprising:

an earmold comprising a compliant material;
a shell integrated with the earmold wherein the shell allows the
attachment of a hearing aid base unit; and
a battery mounted within the covering.

5 56. The covering of Claim 55 wherein the covering further comprises a receiver.

57. A covering for a hearing aid comprising:
an earmold comprising a compliant material;
a shell integrated with the earmold wherein the shell allows the
attachment of a hearing aid base unit; and
10 a receiver mounted within the covering.

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DISPOSABLE MODULAR HEARING AID

ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

The present invention relates to a modular hearing aid having a base unit and a
5 detachable earmold. A battery, an earmold tip and a receiver can be integrated with the
earmold. The earmold can also include a removably attached module. The module can
have a shell, electronics, a receiver or a microphone. A hearing aid also includes a
flexible hearing aid tip having a vibration isolator portion and a mushroom shaped tip
portion. The vibration isolator portion mechanically decouples a receiver from a
10 hearing aid base unit while the mushroom shaped tip portion provides an acoustic seal
in the ear canal of a user. The internal components of a hearing aid can be potted to
attenuate vibrations created by the receiver during operation.

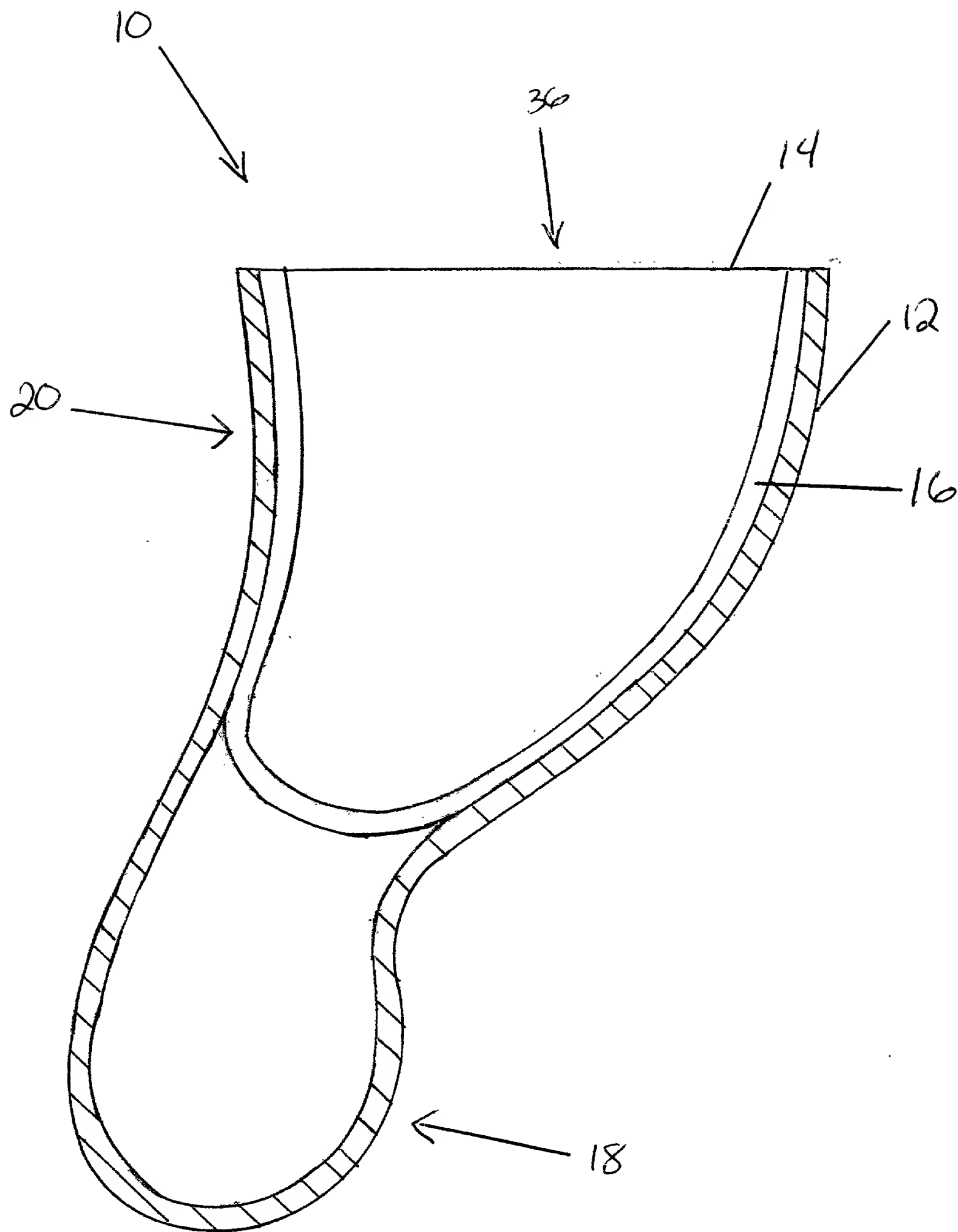
[illegible]

Figure 1

093466-034300

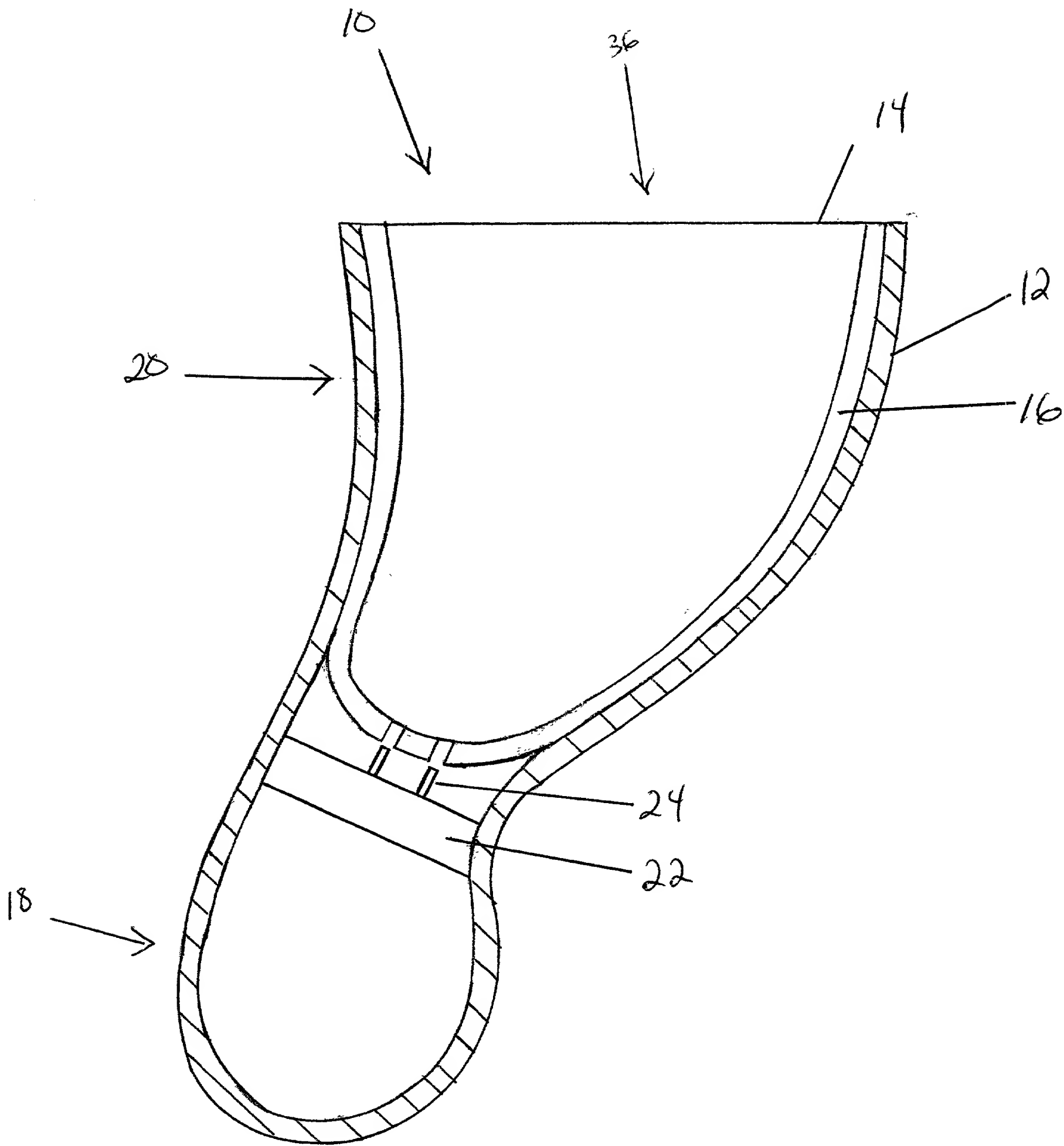


Figure 2

0952466-031300

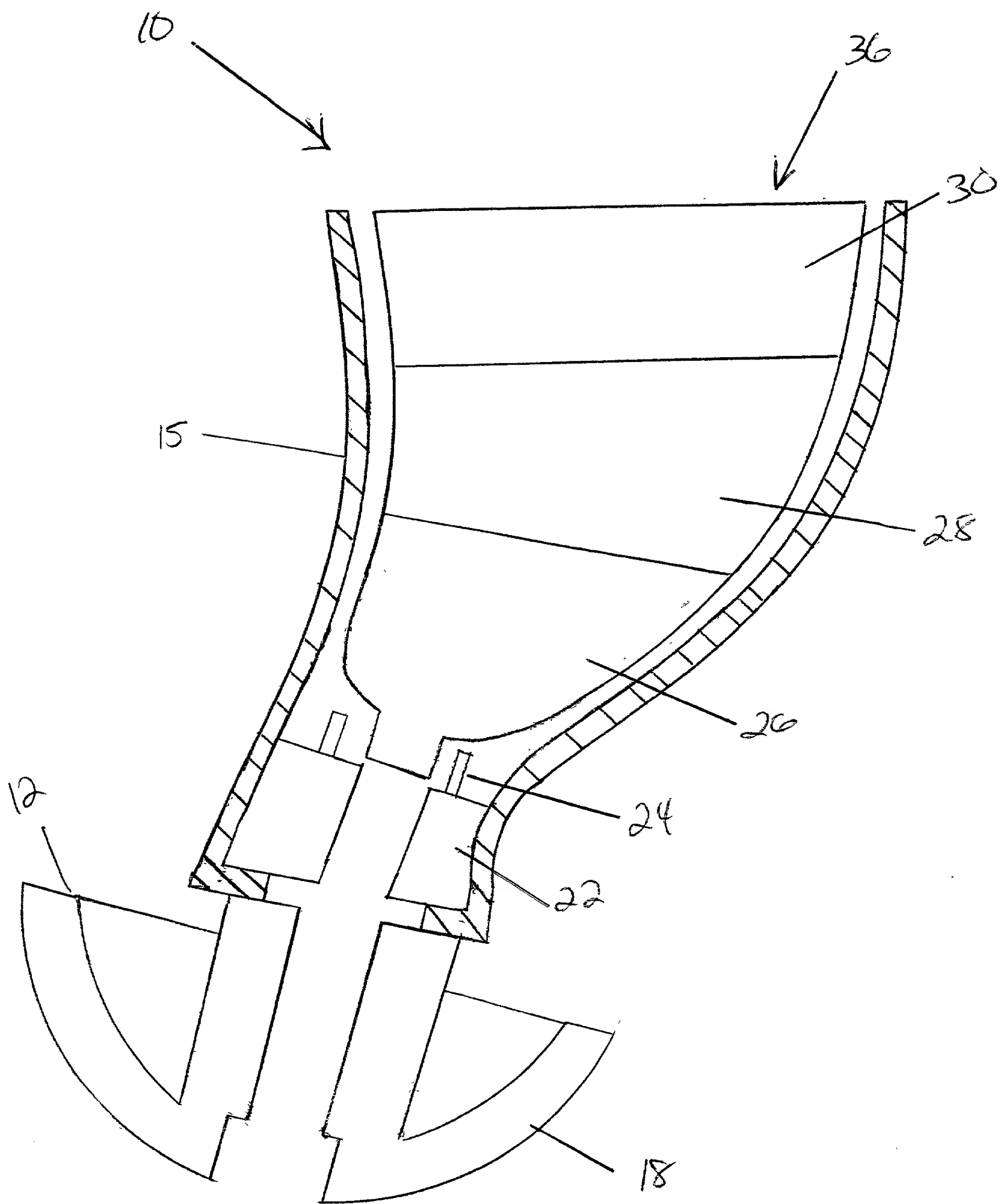


Figure 3A

id	name	age	sex	height	weight	fat	muscle	bone
1	John Doe	35	Male	175	70	15	25	10
2	Jane Smith	28	Female	160	55	12	20	8
3	Robert Johnson	42	Male	180	85	18	30	12
4	Emily White	30	Female	165	60	14	22	9
5	Michael Brown	25	Male	170	65	10	28	7
6	Sarah Green	38	Female	155	50	11	18	6
7	David Lee	45	Male	185	90	20	35	15
8	Olivia Hall	22	Female	150	45	8	25	5
9	James King	33	Male	172	68	13	23	11
10	Alice Black	27	Female	162	58	10	21	9
11	Christopher Gray	40	Male	178	80	16	27	10
12	Isabella Taylor	31	Female	158	52	9	19	7
13	Benjamin Wilson	24	Male	168	62	11	26	8
14	Maria Garcia	36	Female	160	55	12	20	9
15	William Martinez	41	Male	182	88	19	32	14
16	Sophia Lopez	29	Female	156	48	7	24	6
17	Daniel Hernandez	34	Male	174	72	14	24	11
18	Ava Robinson	26	Female	159	53	10	21	8
19	Matthew Davis	39	Male	176	78	17	29	12
20	Evelyn Miller	32	Female	161	56	11	22	10
21	Joshua Moore	23	Male	169	61	9	27	7
22	Charlotte Jackson	37	Female	157	51	10	19	8
23	Andrew Taylor	43	Male	183	92	21	36	16
24	Amelia Anderson	21	Female	148	42	6	26	4
25	Thomas Young	30	Male	171	66	12	23	10
26	Grace Kim	28	Female	154	49	8	20	7
27	Christopher Lee	35	Male	173	70	13	24	11
28	Victoria Scott	25	Female	152	46	7	22	6
29	Christopher Gray	40	Male	178	80	16	27	10
30	Isabella Taylor	31	Female	158	52	9	19	7
31	Benjamin Wilson	24	Male	168	62	11	26	8
32	Maria Garcia	36	Female	160	55	12	20	9
33	William Martinez	41	Male	182	88	19	32	14
34	Sophia Lopez	29	Female	156	48	7	24	6
35	Daniel Hernandez	34	Male	174	72	14	24	11
36	Ava Robinson	26	Female	159	53	10	21	8
37	Matthew Davis	39	Male	176	78	17	29	12
38	Evelyn Miller	32	Female	161	56	11	22	10
39	Joshua Moore	23	Male	169	61	9	27	7
40	Charlotte Jackson	37	Female	157	51	10	19	8
41	Andrew Taylor	43	Male	183	92	21	36	16
42	Amelia Anderson	21	Female	148	42	6	26	4
43	Thomas Young	30	Male	171	66	12	23	10
44	Grace Kim	28	Female	154	49	8	20	7
45	Christopher Lee	35	Male	173	70	13	24	11
46	Victoria Scott	25	Female	152	46	7	22	6
47	Christopher Gray	40	Male	178	80	16	27	10
48	Isabella Taylor	31	Female	158	52	9	19	7
49	Benjamin Wilson	24	Male	168	62	11	26	8
50	Maria Garcia	36	Female	160	55	12	20	9

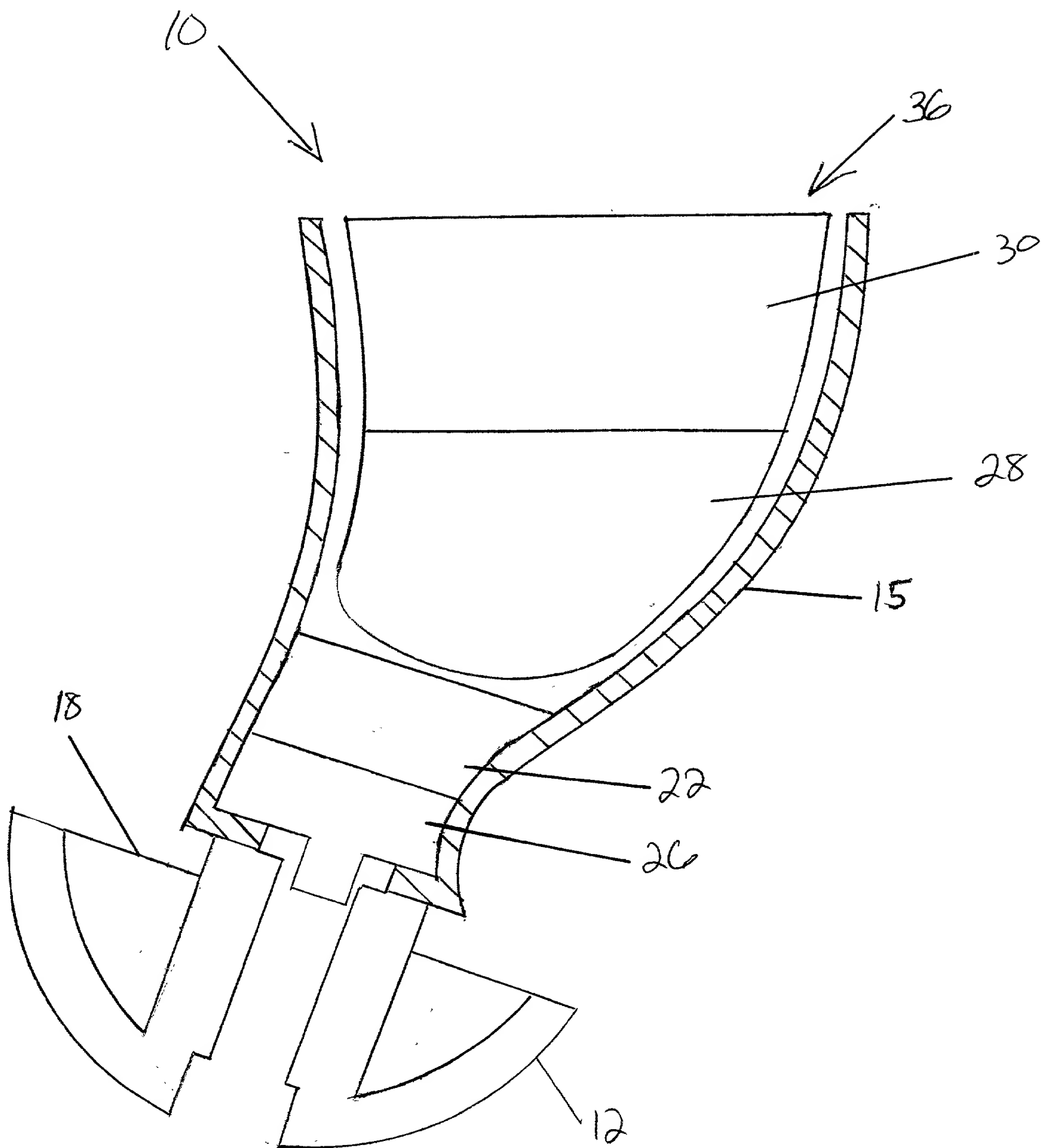


Figure 3B

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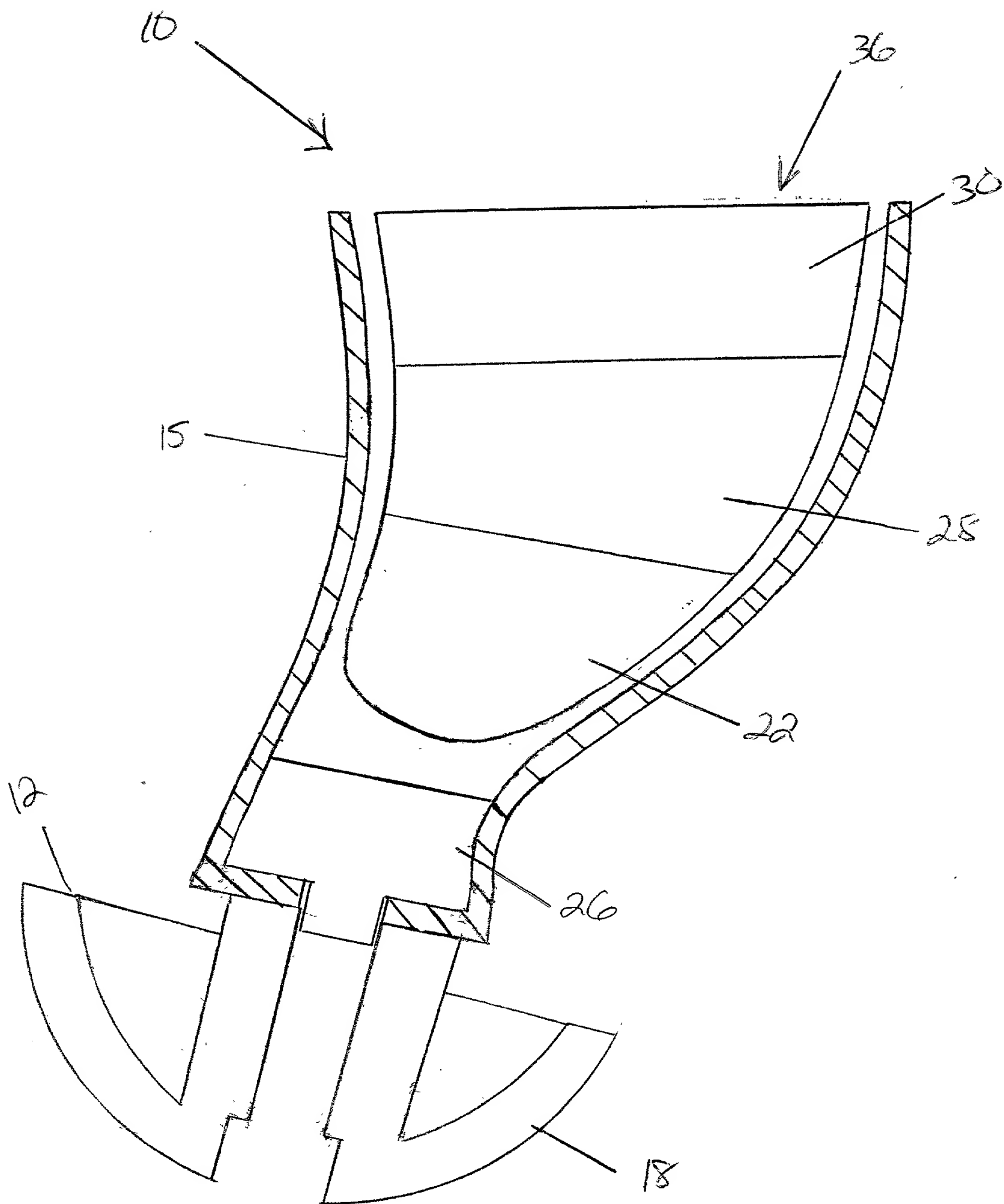


Figure 4A

Figure 4B

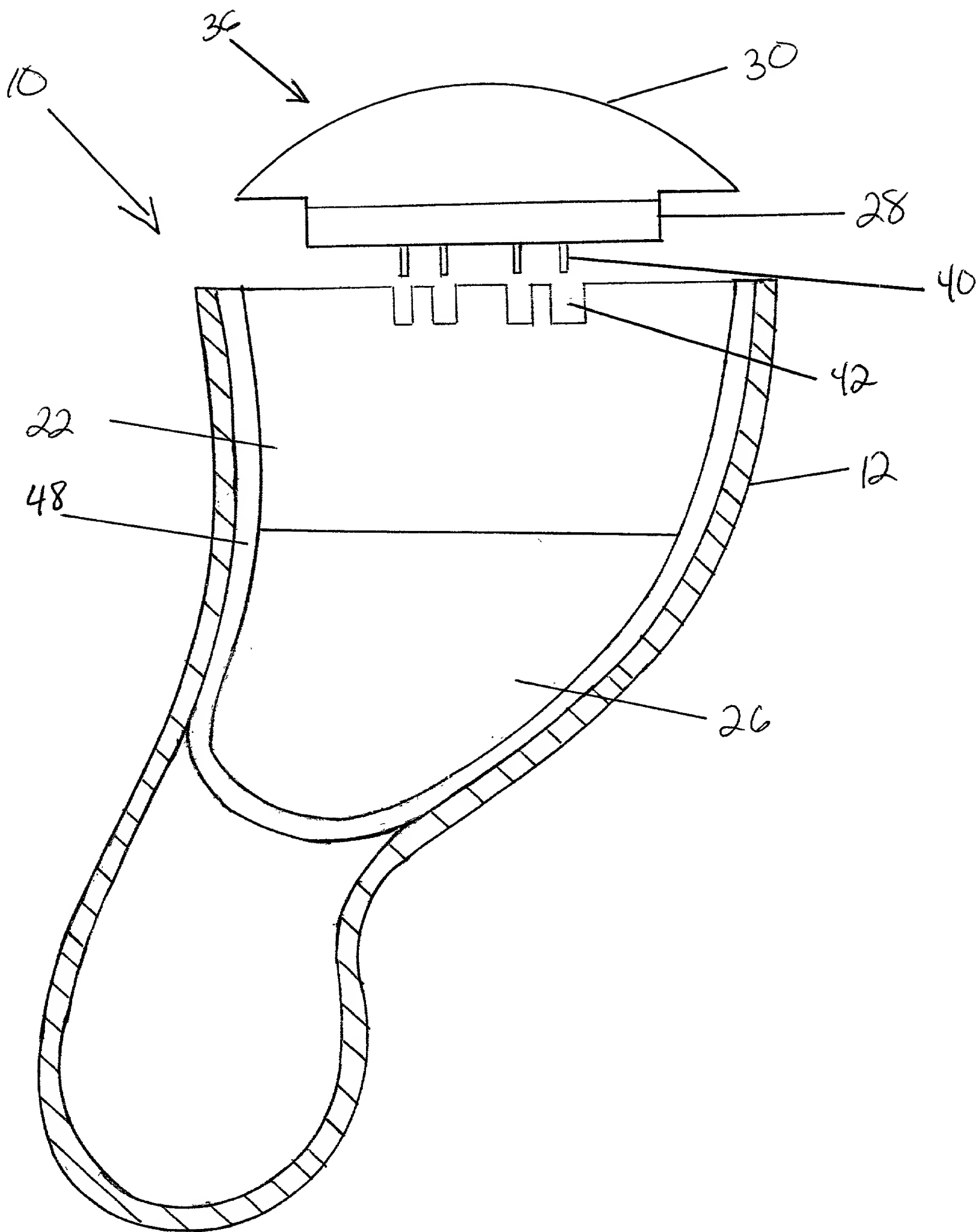


Figure 5

09524666-031300

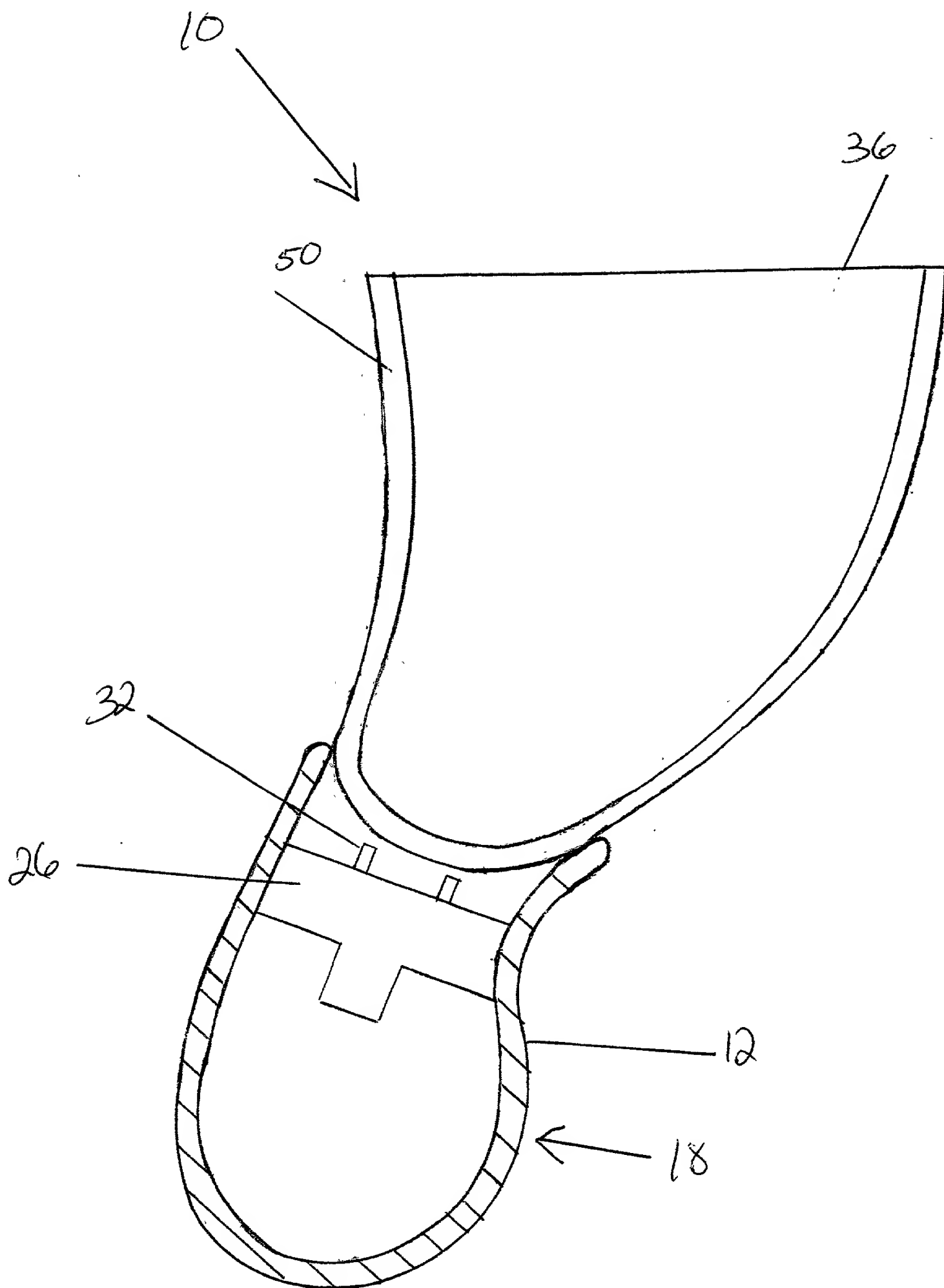


Figure 6

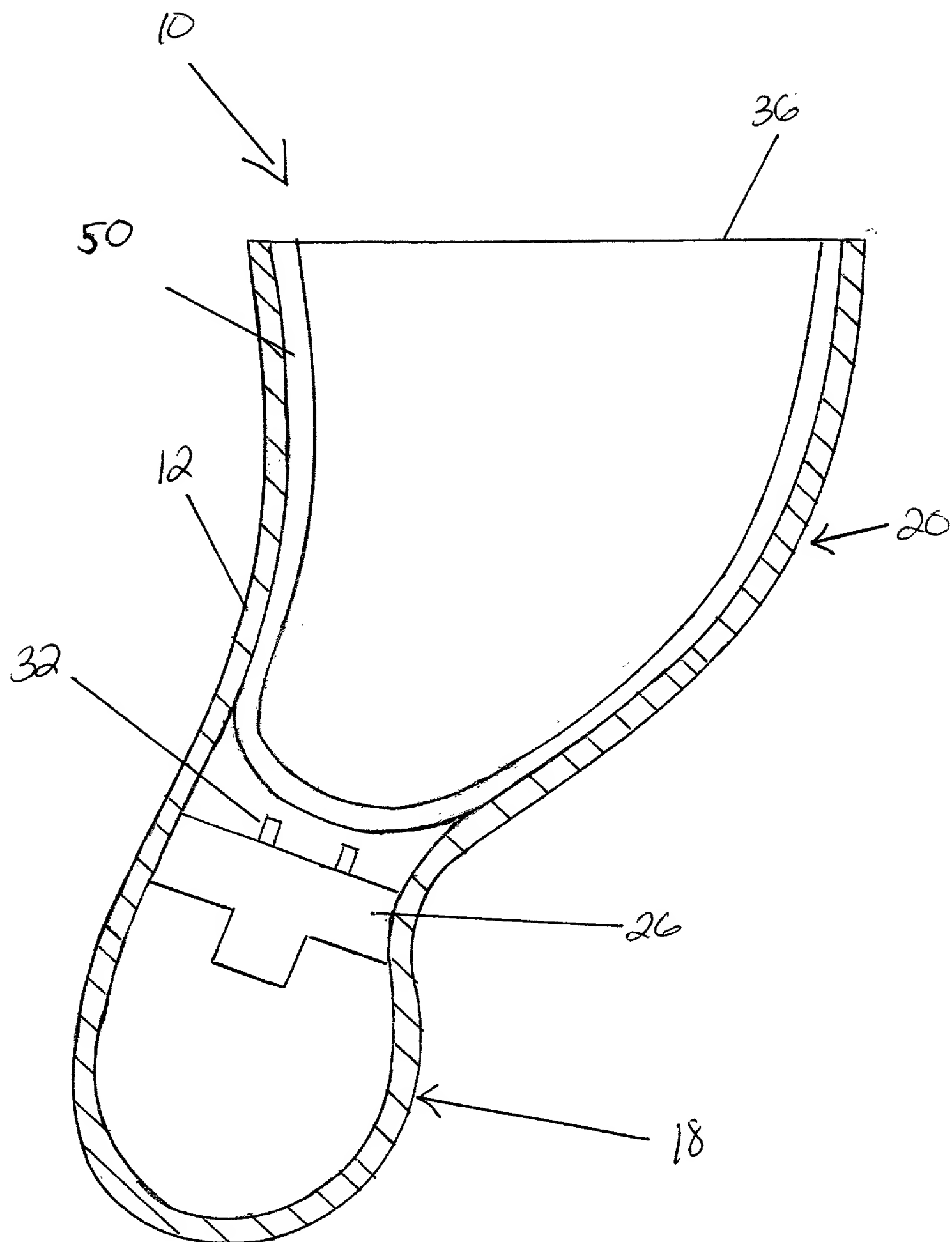


Figure 7

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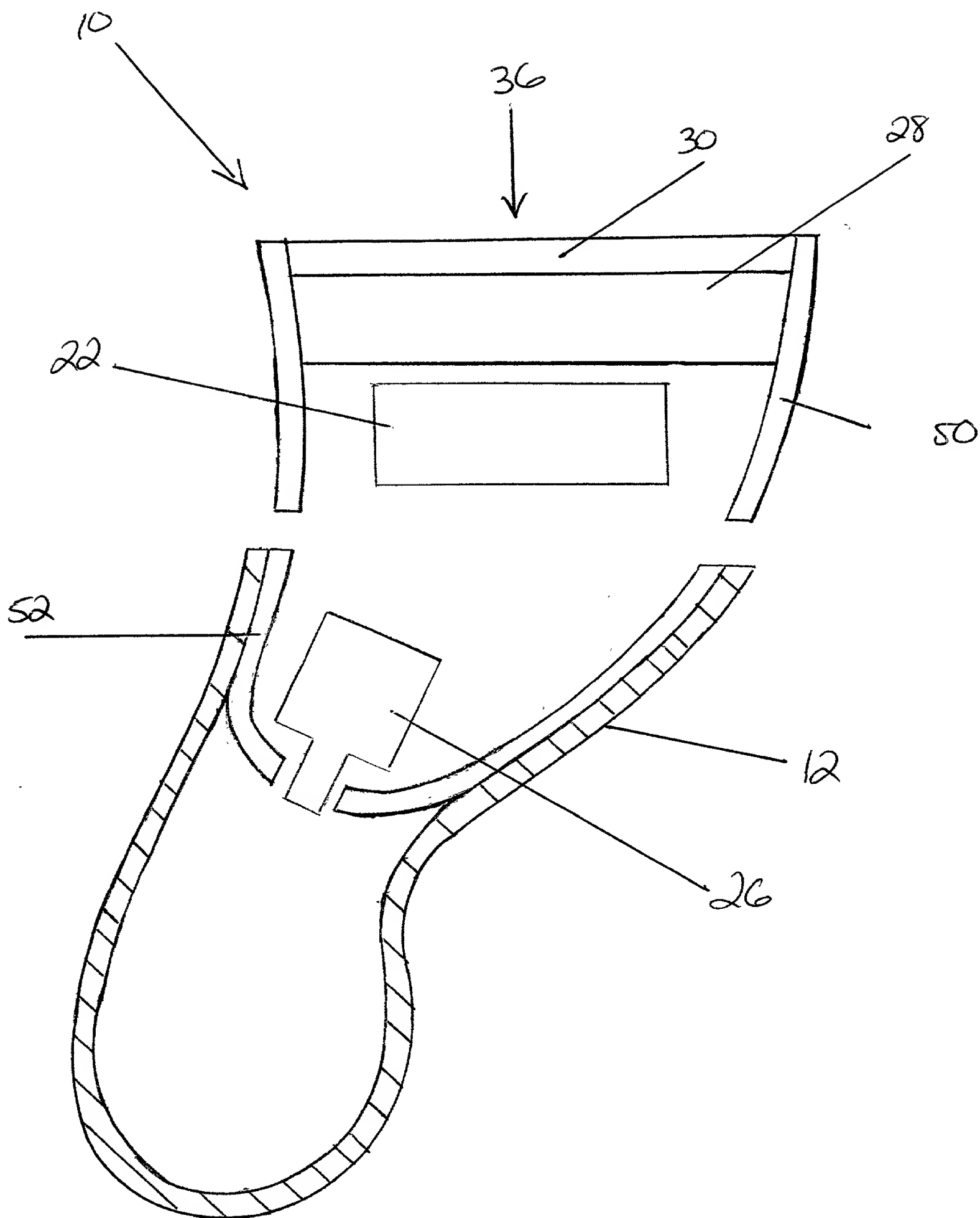


Figure 8

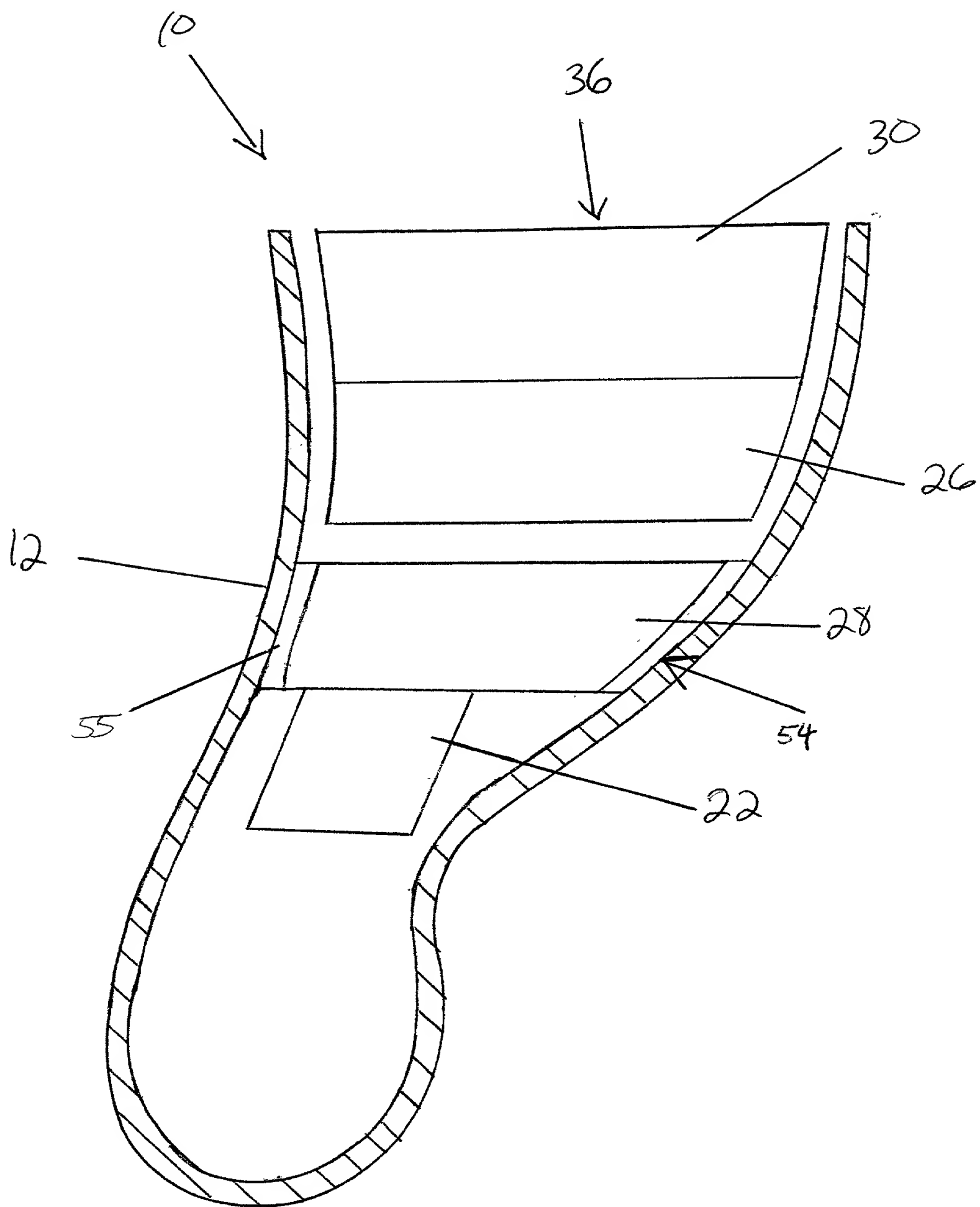


Figure 9

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Figure 10

1. 1970-1971		2. 1971-1972		3. 1972-1973		4. 1973-1974		5. 1974-1975		6. 1975-1976		7. 1976-1977		8. 1977-1978		9. 1978-1979		10. 1979-1980		11. 1980-1981		12. 1981-1982		13. 1982-1983		14. 1983-1984		15. 1984-1985		16. 1985-1986		17. 1986-1987		18. 1987-1988		19. 1988-1989		20. 1989-1990		21. 1990-1991		22. 1991-1992		23. 1992-1993		24. 1993-1994		25. 1994-1995		26. 1995-1996		27. 1996-1997		28. 1997-1998		29. 1998-1999		30. 1999-2000		31. 2000-2001		32. 2001-2002		33. 2002-2003		34. 2003-2004		35. 2004-2005		36. 2005-2006		37. 2006-2007		38. 2007-2008		39. 2008-2009		40. 2009-2010		41. 2010-2011		42. 2011-2012		43. 2012-2013		44. 2013-2014		45. 2014-2015		46. 2015-2016		47. 2016-2017		48. 2017-2018		49. 2018-2019		50. 2019-2020		51. 2020-2021		52. 2021-2022		53. 2022-2023		54. 2023-2024		55. 2024-2025		56. 2025-2026		57. 2026-2027		58. 2027-2028		59. 2028-2029		60. 2029-2030		61. 2030-2031		62. 2031-2032		63. 2032-2033		64. 2033-2034		65. 2034-2035		66. 2035-2036		67. 2036-2037		68. 2037-2038		69. 2038-2039		70. 2039-2040		71. 2040-2041		72. 2041-2042		73. 2042-2043		74. 2043-2044		75. 2044-2045		76. 2045-2046		77. 2046-2047		78. 2047-2048		79. 2048-2049		80. 2049-2050		81. 2050-2051		82. 2051-2052		83. 2052-2053		84. 2053-2054		85. 2054-2055		86. 2055-2056		87. 2056-2057		88. 2057-2058		89. 2058-2059		90. 2059-2060		91. 2060-2061		92. 2061-2062		93. 2062-2063		94. 2063-2064		95. 2064-2065		96. 2065-2066		97. 2066-2067		98. 2067-2068		99. 2068-2069		100. 2069-2070		101. 2070-2071		102. 2071-2072		103. 2072-2073		104. 2073-2074		105. 2074-2075		106. 2075-2076		107. 2076-2077		108. 2077-2078		109. 2078-2079		110. 2079-2080		111. 2080-2081		112. 2081-2082		113. 2082-2083		114. 2083-2084		115. 2084-2085		116. 2085-2086		117. 2086-2087		118. 2087-2088		119. 2088-2089		120. 2089-2090		121. 2090-2091		122. 2091-2092		123. 2092-2093		124. 2093-2094		125. 2094-2095		126. 2095-2096		127. 2096-2097		128. 2097-2098		129. 2098-2099		130. 2099-2100		131. 2100-2101		132. 2101-2102		133. 2102-2103		134. 2103-2104		135. 2104-2105		136. 2105-2106		137. 2106-2107		138. 2107-2108		139. 2108-2109		140. 2109-2110		141. 2110-2111		142. 2111-2112		143. 2112-2113		144. 2113-2114		145. 2114-2115		146. 2115-2116		147. 2116-2117		148. 2117-2118		149. 2118-2119		150. 2119-2120		151. 2120-2121		152. 2121-2122		153. 2122-2123		154. 2123-2124		155. 2124-2125		156. 2125-2126		157. 2126-2127		158. 2127-2128		159. 2128-2129		160. 2129-2130		161. 2130-2131		162. 2131-2132		163. 2132-2133		164. 2133-2134		165. 2134-2135		166. 2135-2136		167. 2136-2137		168. 2137-2138		169. 2138-2139		170. 2139-2140		171. 2140-2141		172. 2141-2142		173. 2142-2143		174. 2143-2144		175. 2144-2145		176. 2145-2146		177. 2146-2147		178. 2147-2148		179. 2148-2149		180. 2149-2150		181. 2150-2151		182. 2151-2152		1	
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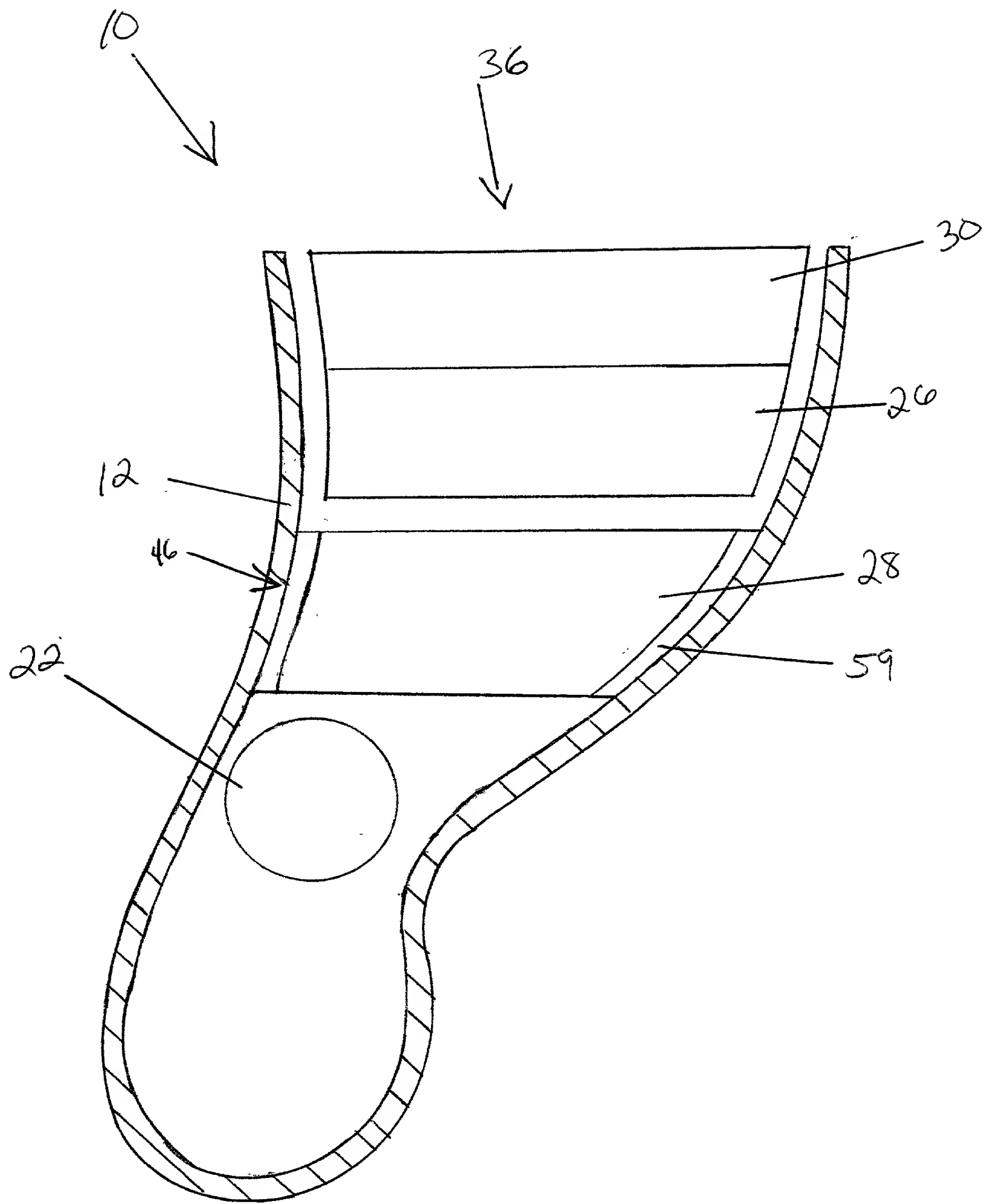


Figure 11

09424566-031300

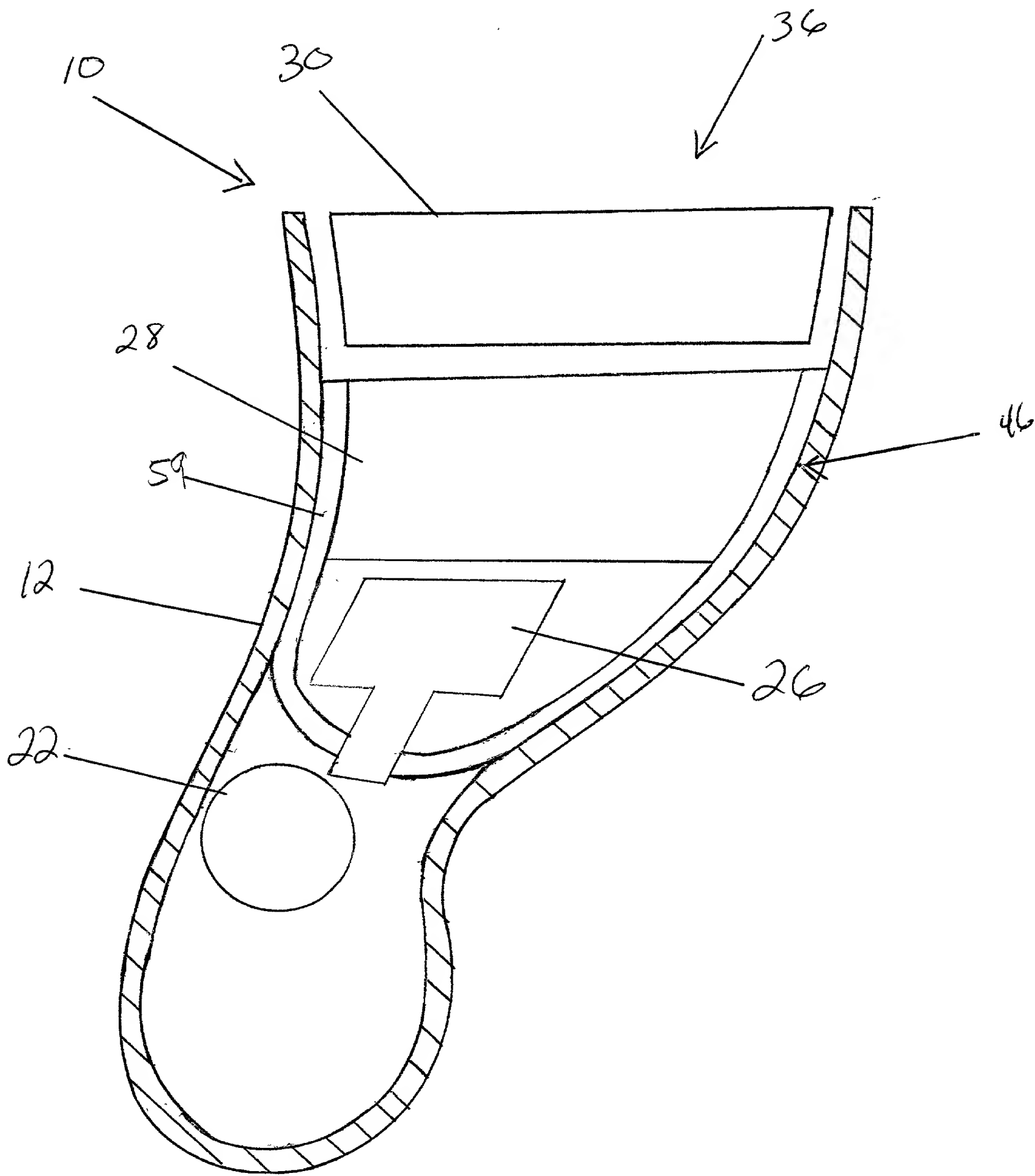


Figure 12

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Figure 13

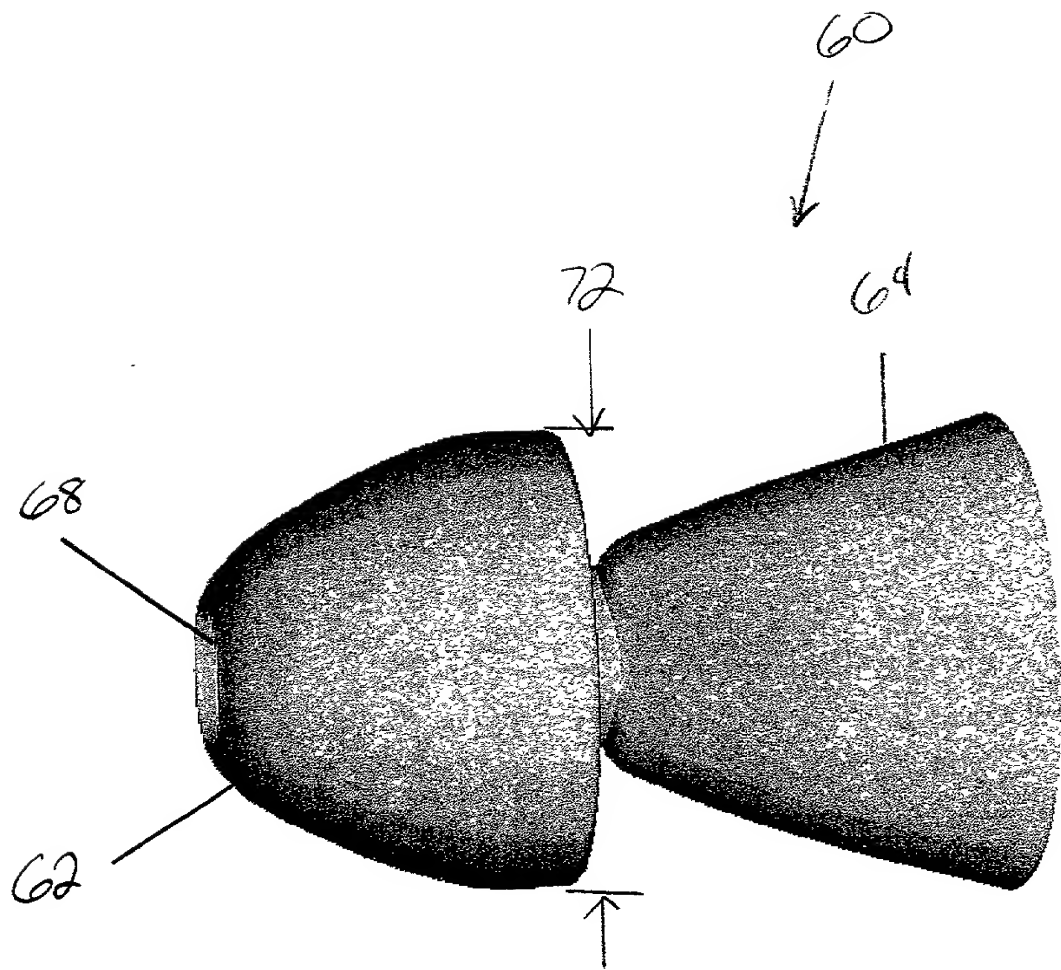
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Figure 14

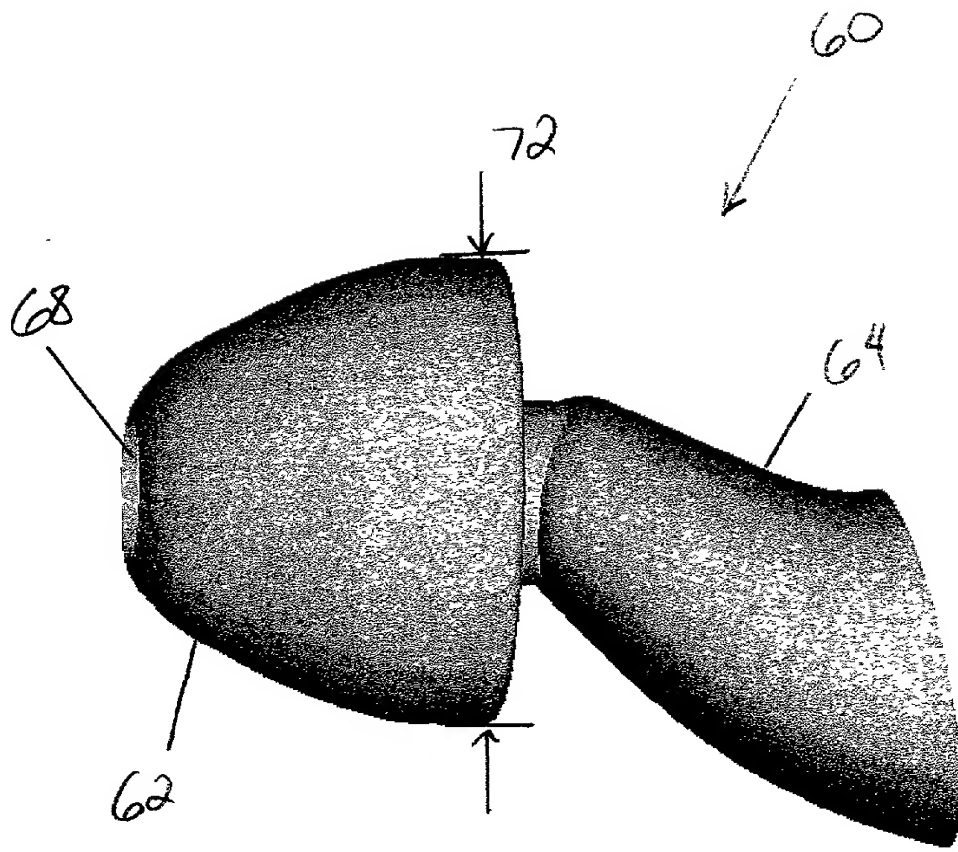
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Figure 15

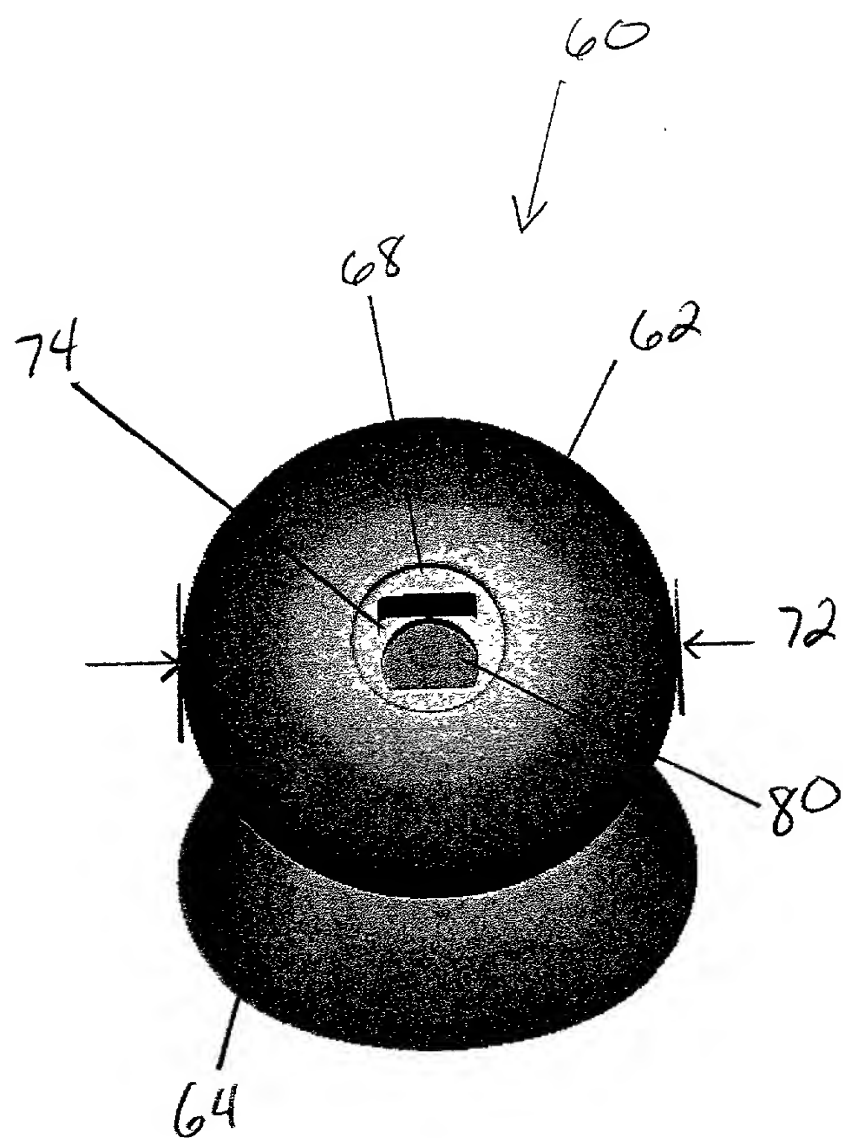


Figure 16

Variable	Mean	SD	Min	Max
Age	35.2	12.5	18	65
Gender	0.45	0.50	0	1
Marital status	0.60	0.49	0	1
Education	12.8	2.1	9	16
Income	3200	1500	1000	8000
Health status	0.75	0.43	0	1
Smoking status	0.30	0.46	0	1
Alcohol consumption	0.20	0.40	0	1
Exercise frequency	0.10	0.30	0	1
Stress level	0.60	0.48	0	1
Sleep quality	0.70	0.45	0	1
Work satisfaction	0.55	0.50	0	1
Life satisfaction	0.65	0.47	0	1
Depression score	0.30	0.45	0	1
Anxiety score	0.25	0.44	0	1
Quality of life	0.70	0.46	0	1
Healthcare utilization	0.40	0.49	0	1
Health insurance status	0.90	0.29	0	1
Chronic disease status	0.15	0.36	0	1
Family size	2.5	1.2	1	5
Religious affiliation	0.35	0.48	0	1
Political affiliation	0.40	0.49	0	1
Community involvement	0.20	0.40	0	1
Volunteer work	0.10	0.30	0	1
Charitable donations	0.05	0.22	0	1
Political participation	0.15	0.36	0	1
Environmental awareness	0.30	0.45	0	1
Social media usage	0.60	0.48	0	1
Travel frequency	0.20	0.40	0	1
Language spoken at home	0.10	0.30	0	1
Immigration status	0.05	0.22	0	1
Refugee status	0.02	0.14	0	1
Asylum status	0.01	0.10	0	1
Temporary residence status	0.03	0.18	0	1
Permanent residence status	0.04	0.20	0	1
Work permit status	0.05	0.22	0	1
Healthcare access	0.80	0.40	0	1
Healthcare cost	100	50	50	200
Healthcare quality	0.70	0.45	0	1
Healthcare satisfaction	0.60	0.48	0	1
Healthcare utilization frequency	0.30	0.45	0	1
Healthcare access barriers	0.20	0.40	0	1
Healthcare cost barriers	0.10	0.30	0	1
Healthcare quality barriers	0.05	0.22	0	1
Healthcare satisfaction barriers	0.02	0.14	0	1
Healthcare utilization barriers	0.01	0.10	0	1
Healthcare access facilitators	0.80	0.40	0	1
Healthcare cost facilitators	0.70	0.45	0	1
Healthcare quality facilitators	0.60	0.48	0	1
Healthcare satisfaction facilitators	0.50	0.50	0	1
Healthcare utilization facilitators	0.40	0.49	0	1
Healthcare access barriers score	0.20	0.40	0	1
Healthcare cost barriers score	0.10	0.30	0	1
Healthcare quality barriers score	0.05	0.22	0	1
Healthcare satisfaction barriers score	0.02	0.14	0	1
Healthcare utilization barriers score	0.01	0.10	0	1
Healthcare access facilitators score	0.80	0.40	0	1
Healthcare cost facilitators score	0.70	0.45	0	1
Healthcare quality facilitators score	0.60	0.48	0	1
Healthcare satisfaction facilitators score	0.50	0.50	0	1
Healthcare utilization facilitators score	0.40	0.49	0	1

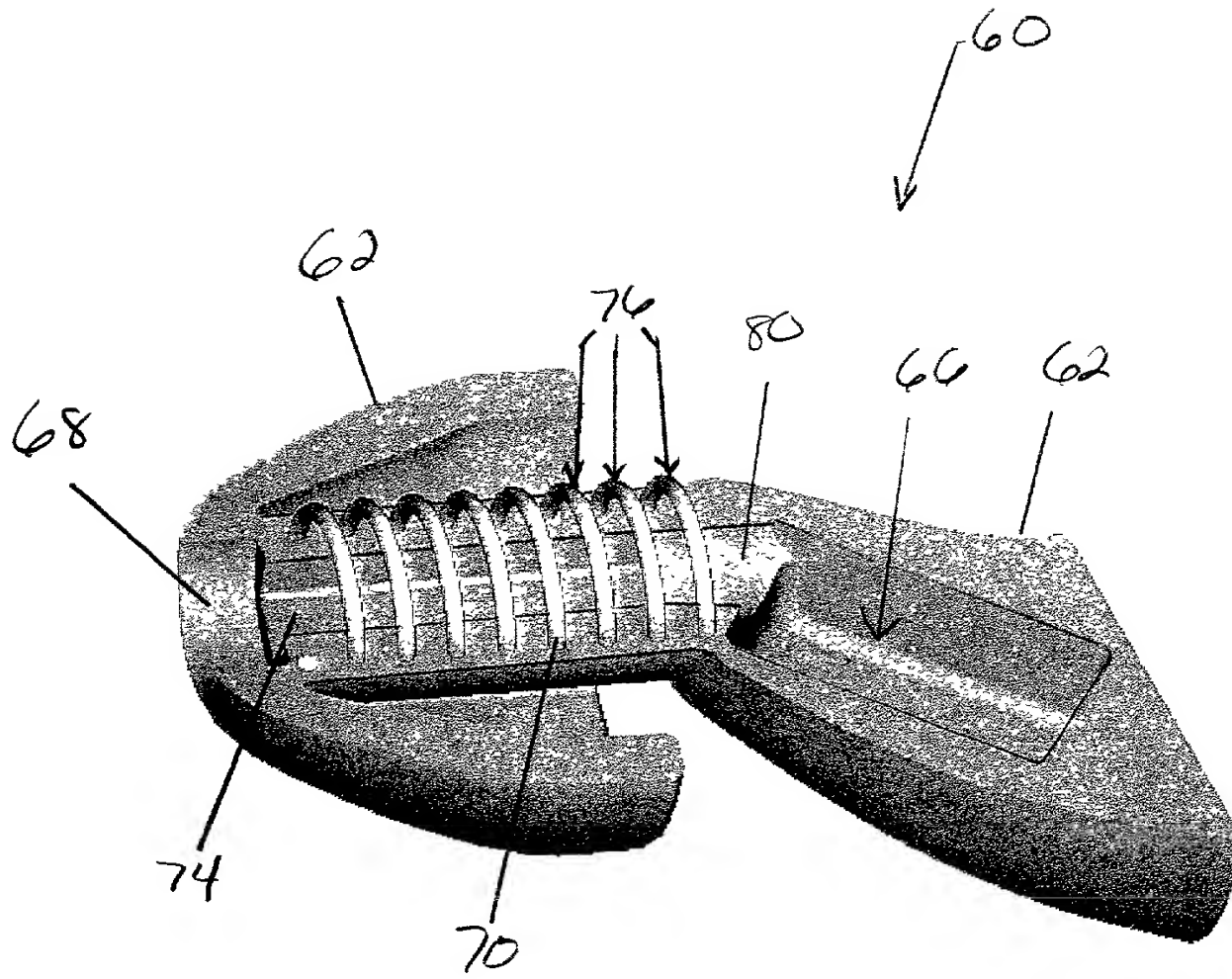


Figure 17

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
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2	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	26	28	30	32	34	36	38	40	42	44	46	48	50	52	54	56	58	60	62	64	66	68	70	72	74	76	78	80	82	84	86	88	90	92	94	96	98	100	102	104	106	108	110	112	114	116	118	120	122	124	126	128	130	132	134	136	138	140	142	144	146	148	150	152	154	156	158	160	162	164	166	168	170	172	174	176	178	180	182	184	186	188	190	192	194	196	198	200
3	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36	39	42	45	48	51	54	57	60	63	66	69	72	75	78	81	84	87	90	93	96	99	102	105	108	111	114	117	120	123	126	129	132	135	138	141	144	147	150	153	156	159	162	165	168	171	174	177	180	183	186	189	192	195	198	201	204	207	210	213	216	219	222	225	228	231	234	237	240	243	246	249	252	255	258	261	264	267	270	273	276	279	282	285	288	291	294	297	300
4	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	48	52	56	60	64	68	72	76	80	84	88	92	96	100	104	108	112	116	120	124	128	132	136	140	144	148	152	156	160	164	168	172	176	180	184	188	192	196	200	204	208	212	216	220	224	228	232	236	240	244	248	252	256	260	264	268	272	276	280	284	288	292	296	300	304	308	312	316	320	324	328	332	336	340	344	348	352	356	360	364	368	372	376	380	384	388	392	396	400
5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125	130	135	140	145	150	155	160	165	170	175	180	185	190	195	200	205	210	215	220	225	230																																																						

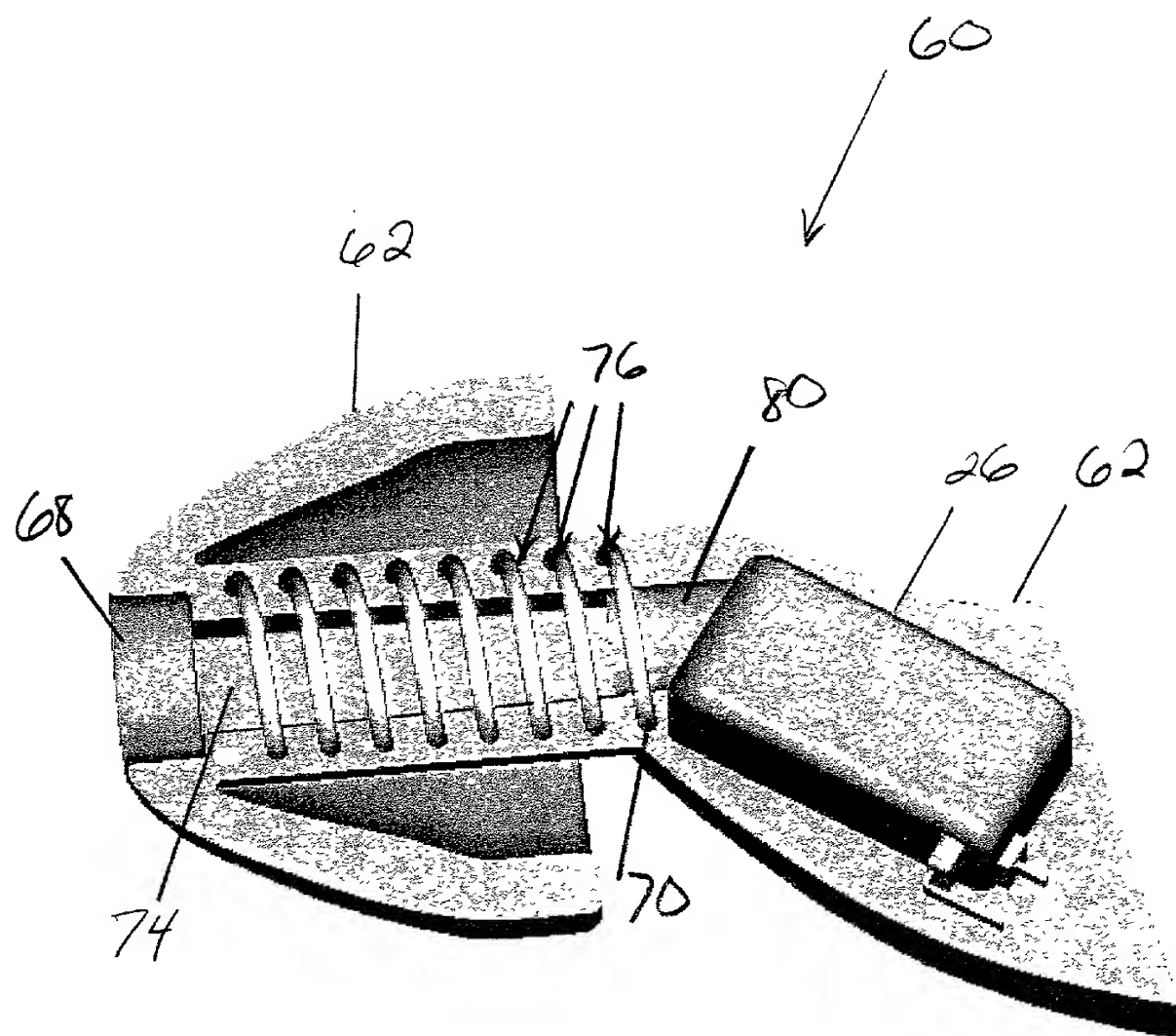


Figure 18

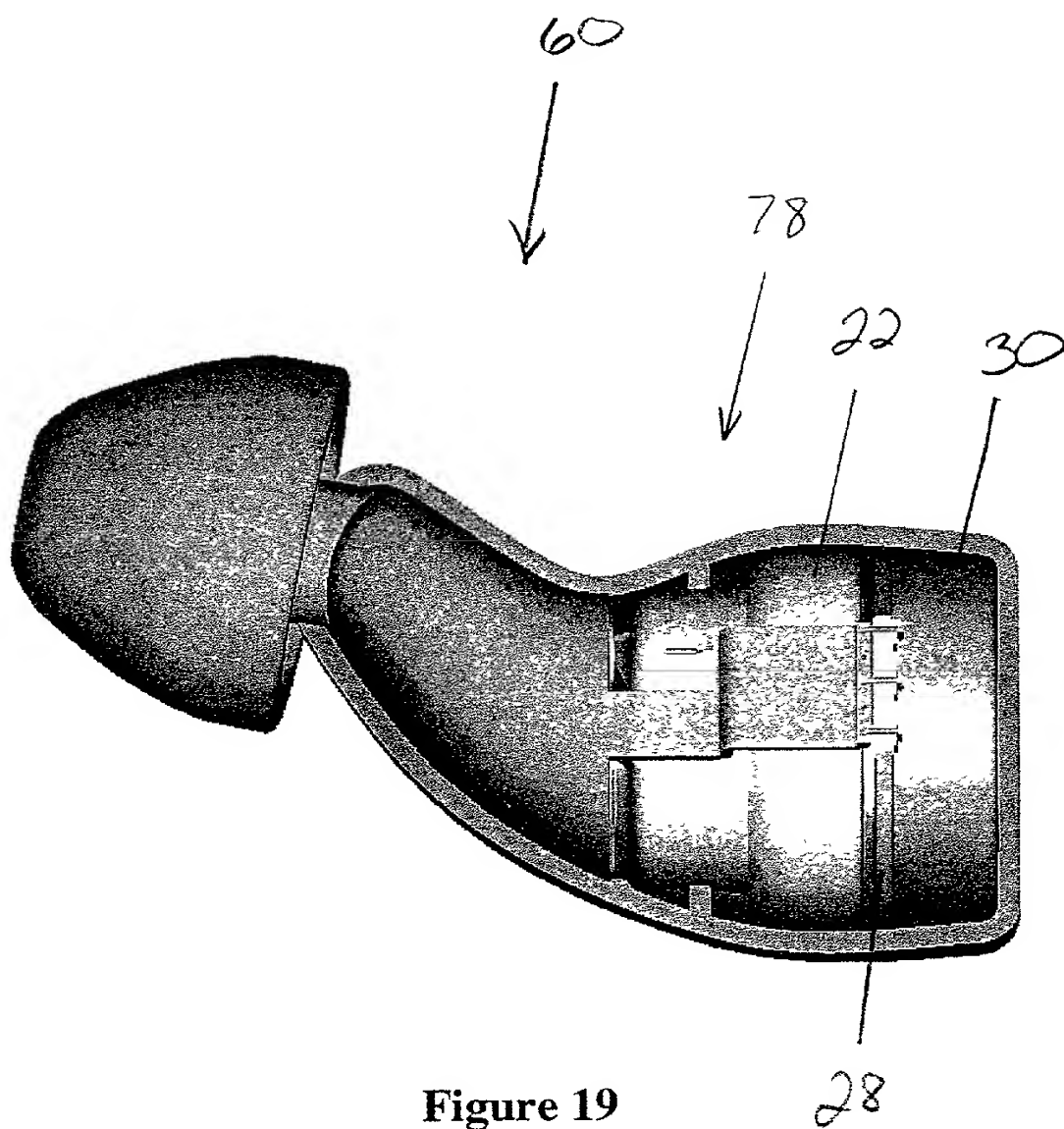
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Figure 19

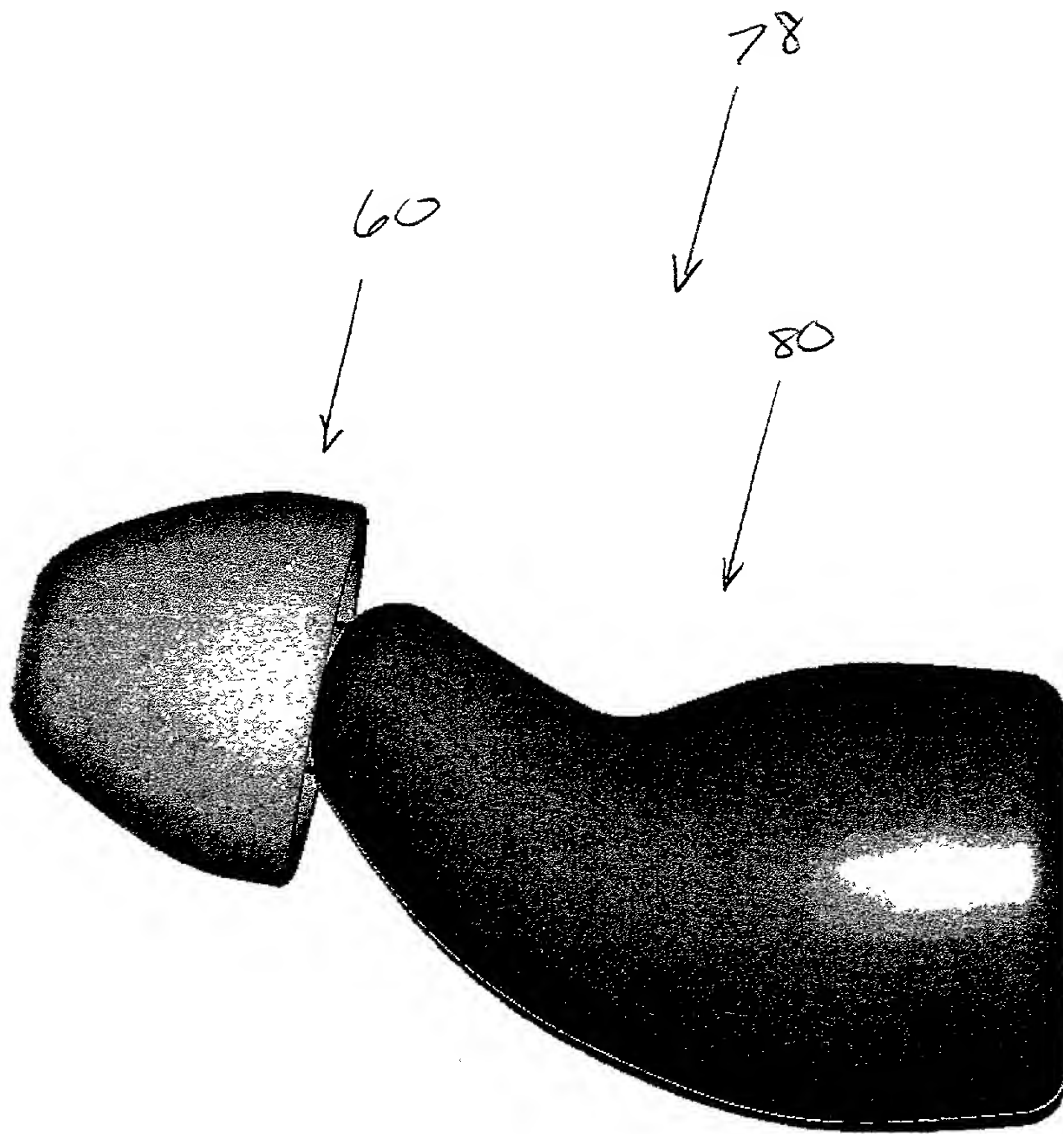


Figure 20

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

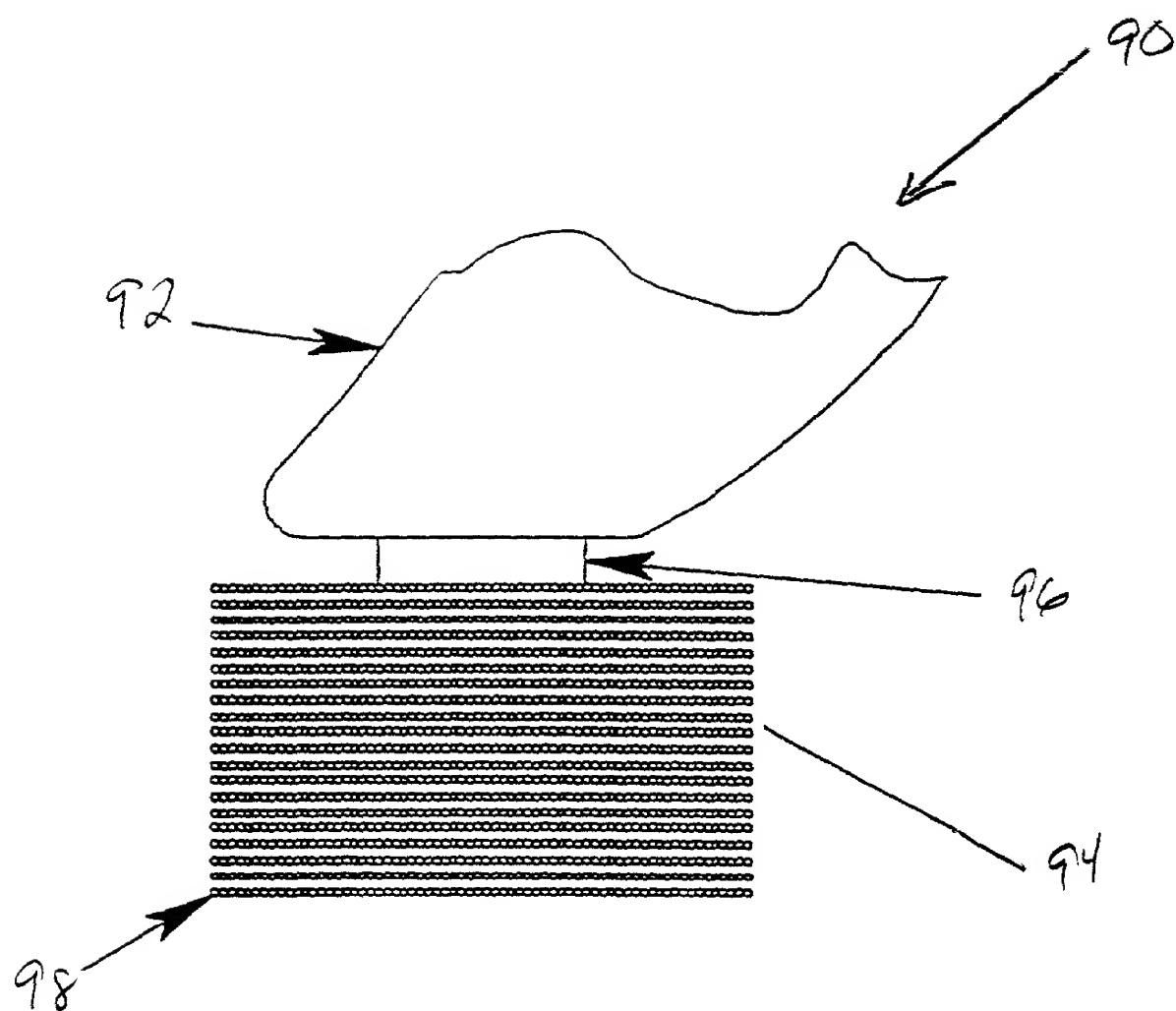


Figure 21

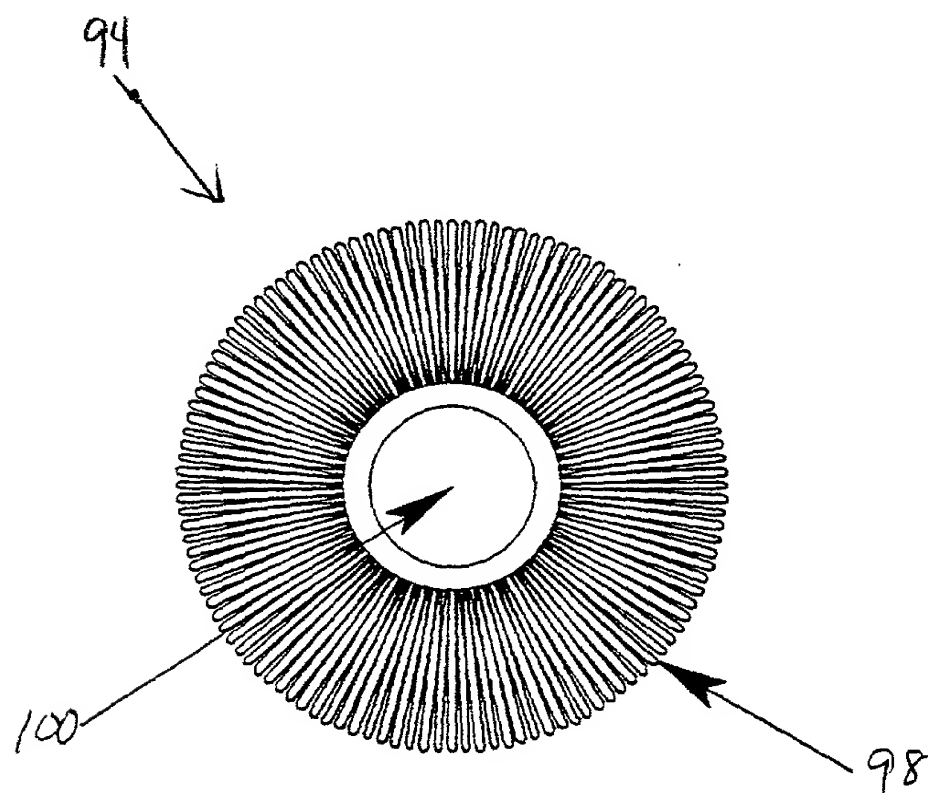


Figure 22

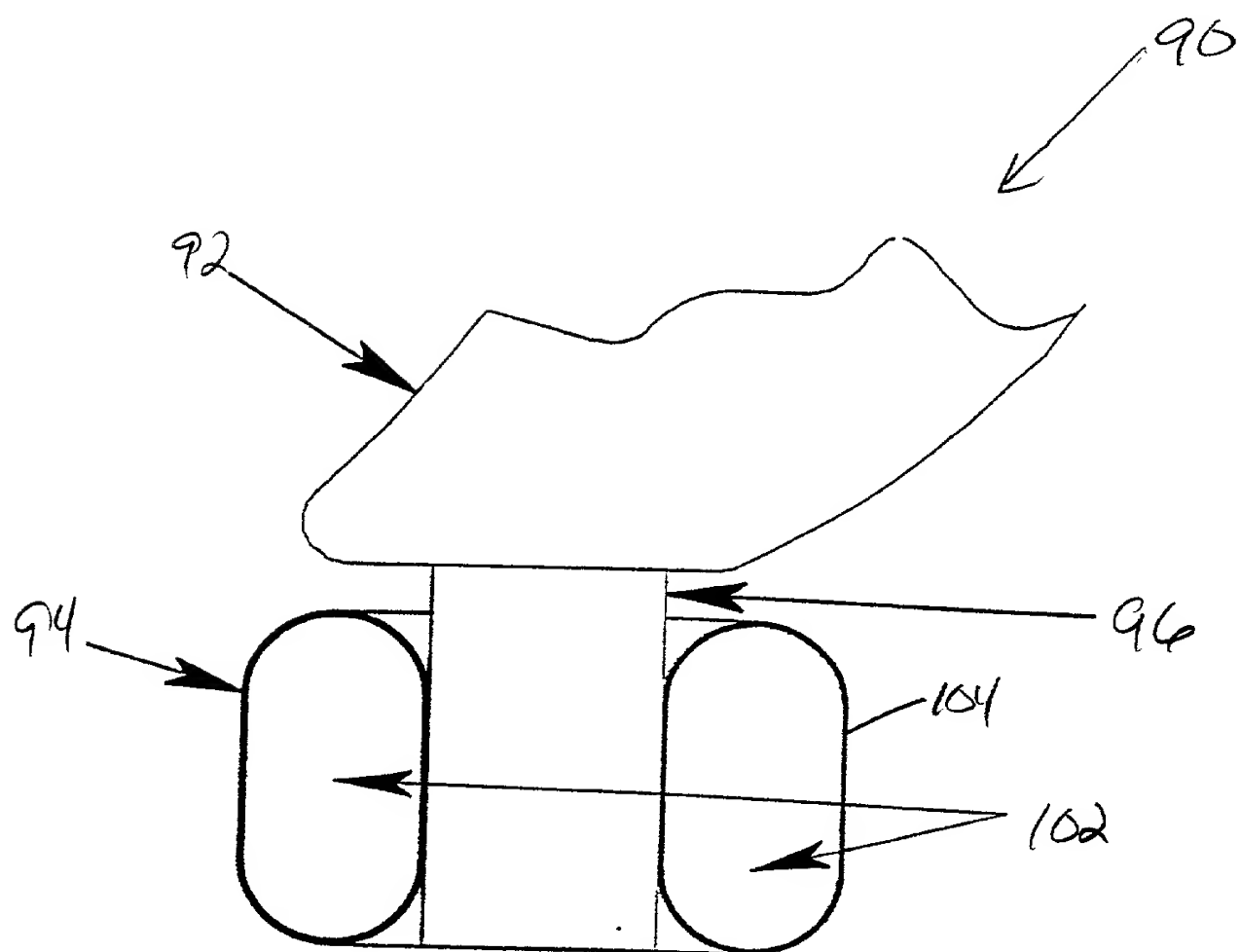


Figure 23

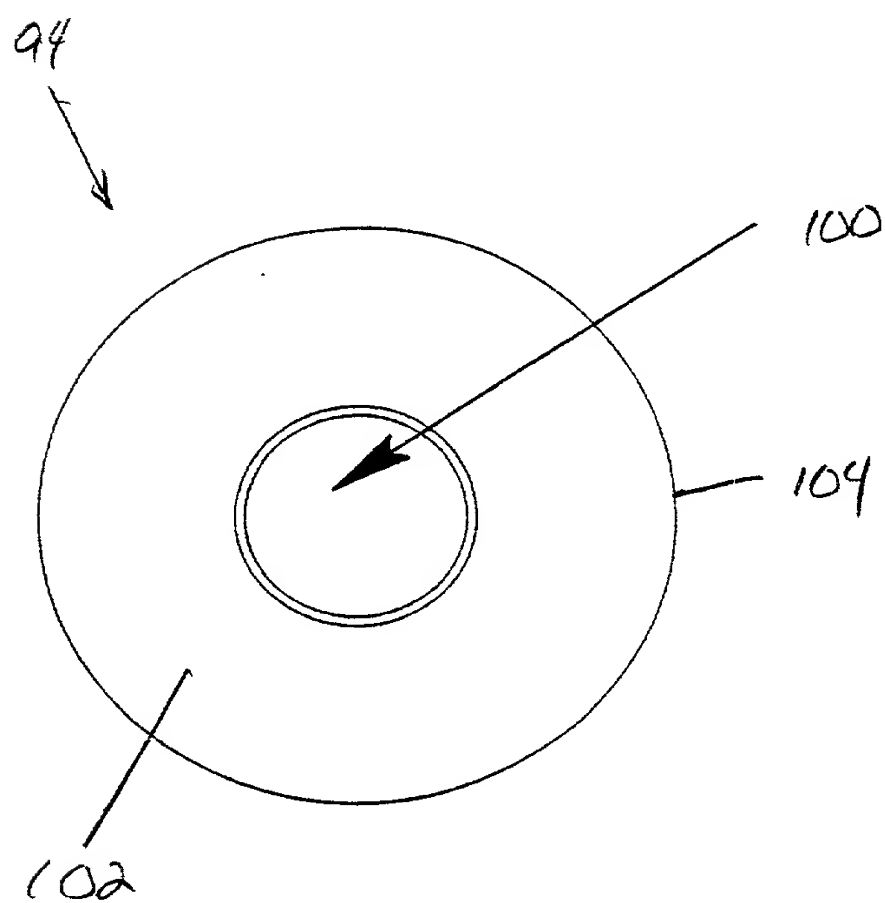


Figure 24